

# Ohio Disasters

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Title: GIS Director

Organization: Lake County, Ohio



***2009 Ohio GIS Conference***

***September 16-18, 2009***

***Crowne Plaza North Hotel***

***Columbus, Ohio***

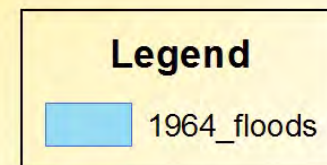
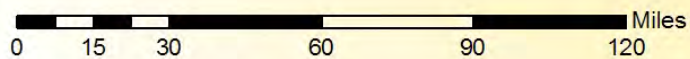
# Ohio's Many Disasters

Should I be interested in the  
International Charter? Yes!

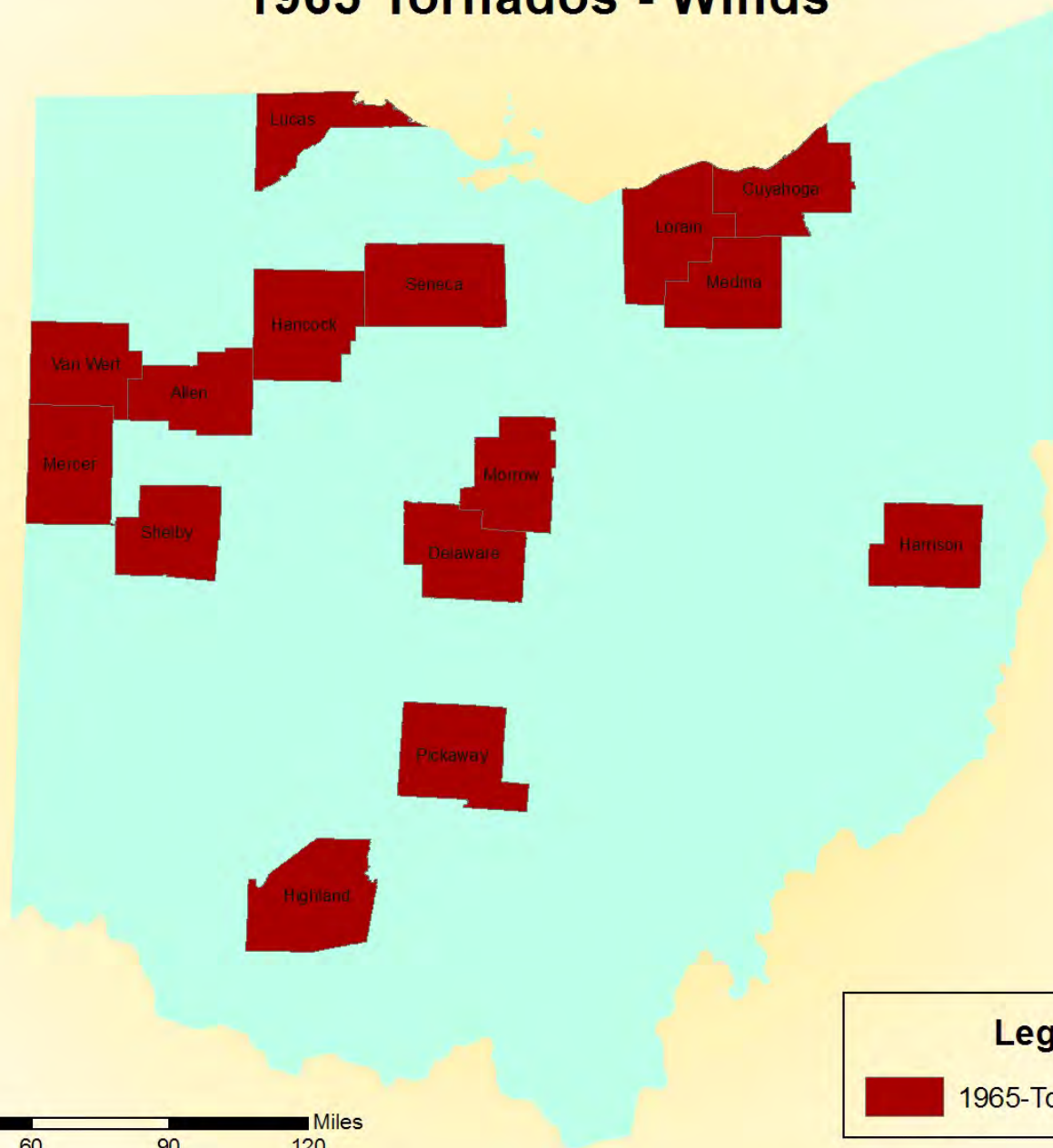
There have been 47 Ohio Presidential  
Disaster Declarations since 1964

(Includes all FEMA Major and Emergency Declarations)

# 1964 Floods




# 1965 Tornadoes - Winds



0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

## Legend

 1965-Tornadoes-Winds






# 1968 Floods

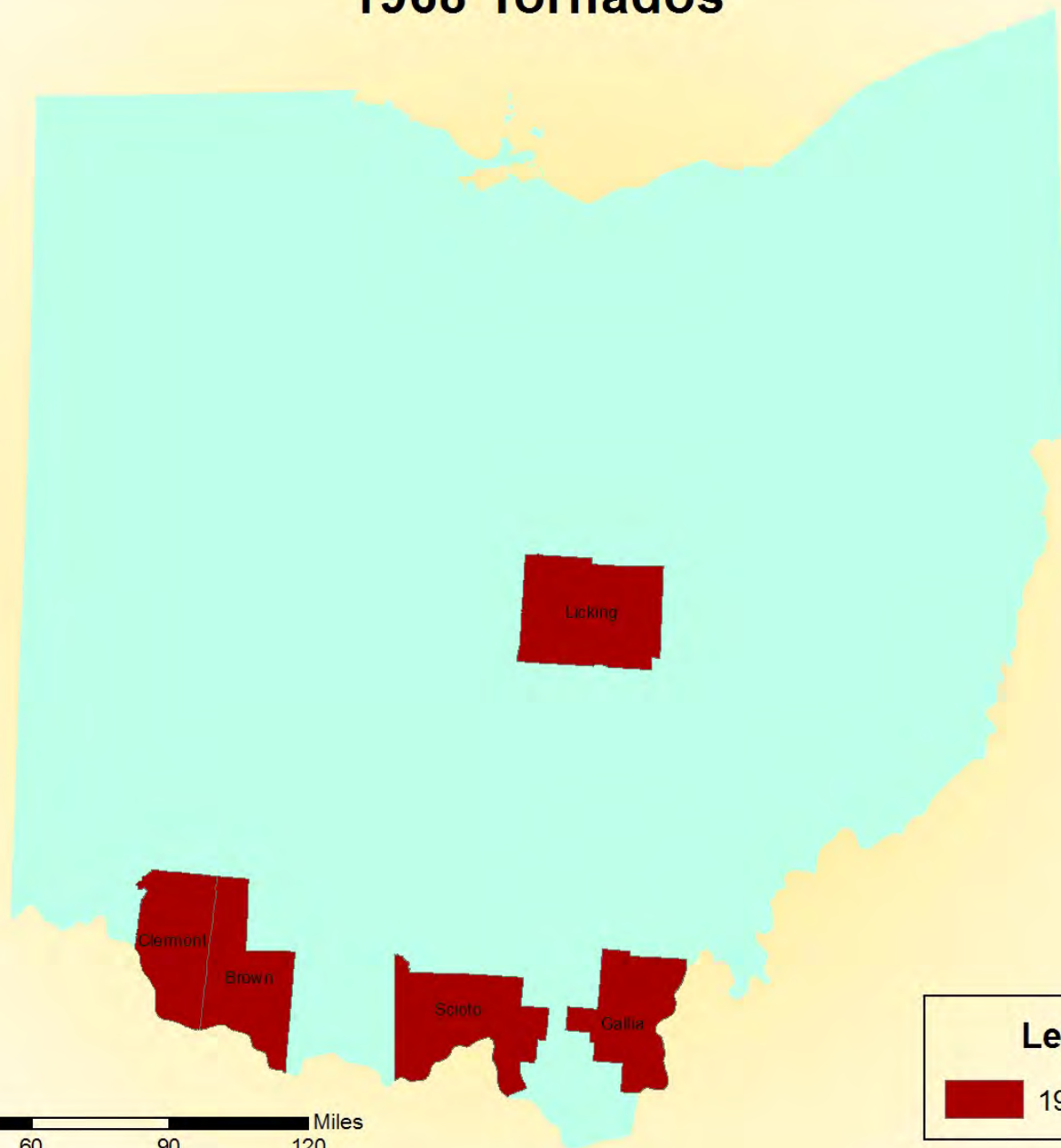


## Legend


 1968-Flooding

0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

# 1968 Tornadoes



## Legend

 1968-Tornadoes


0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

# 1969 Floods



0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

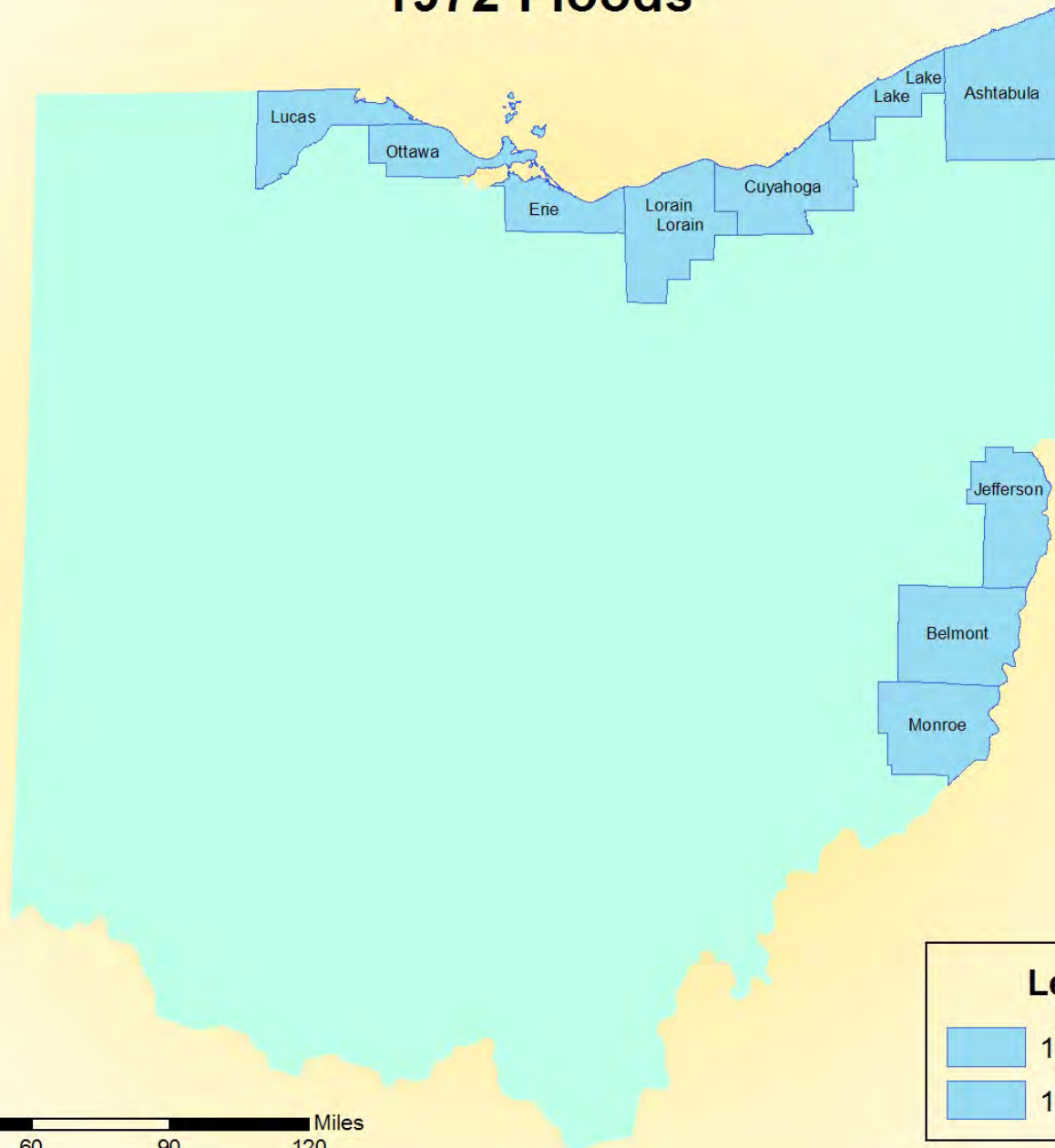
## Legend

 1969-Flooding





# 1972 Floods



## Legend

- 1972-Flooding2
- 1972-Flooding


0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

# 1973 Floods

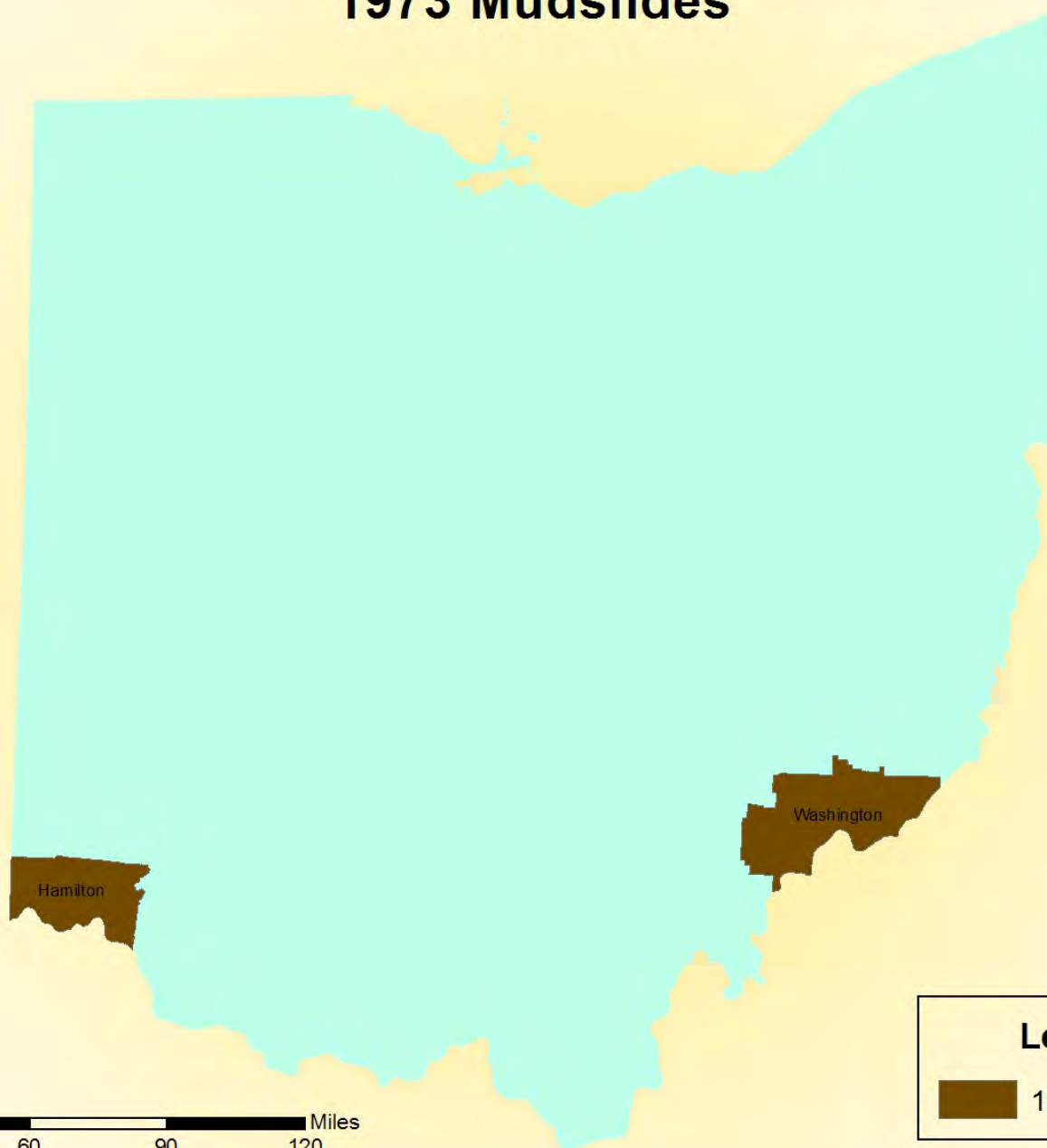


0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles


## Legend

 1973-Flooding

# 1973 Mudslides



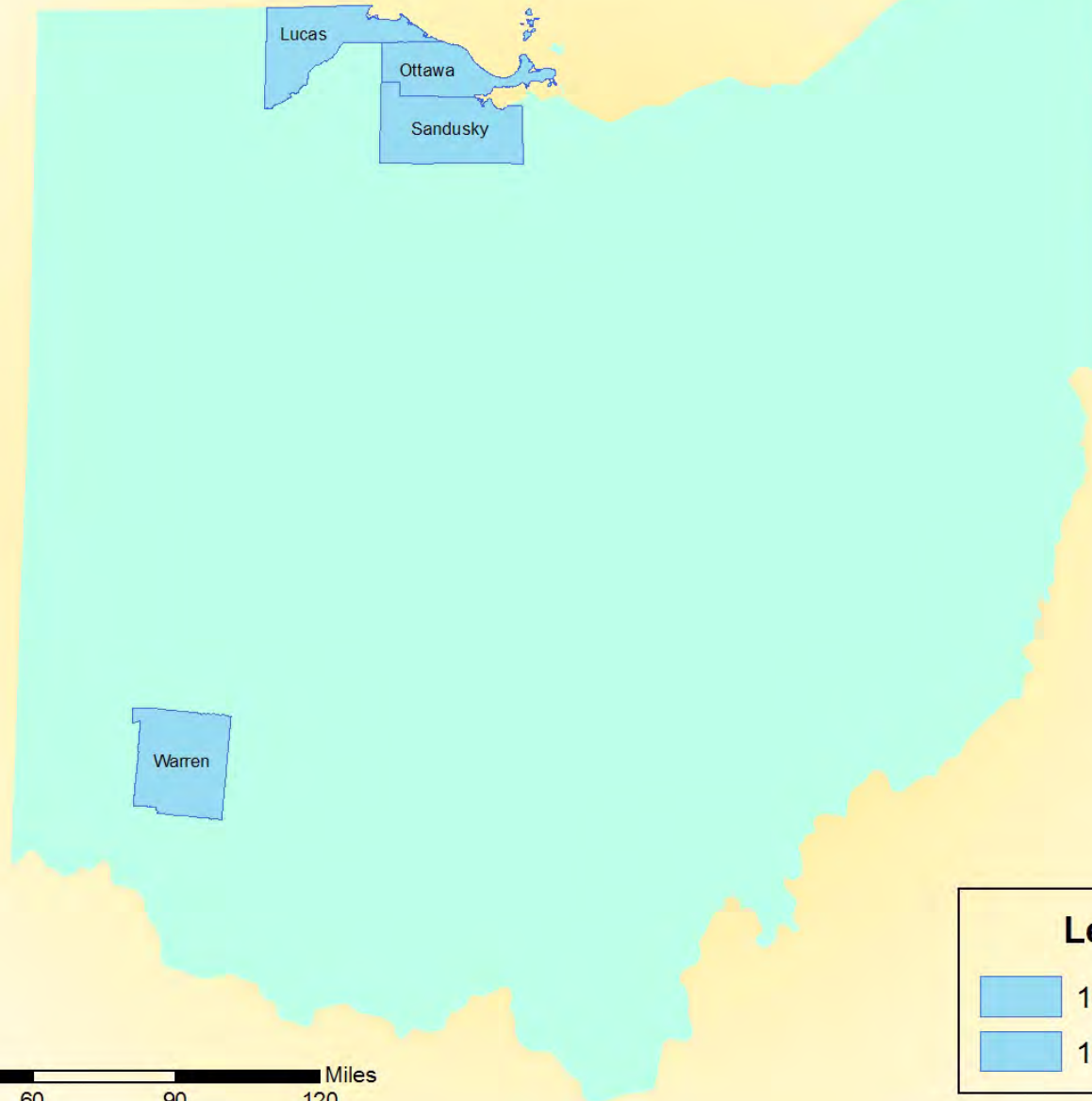
## Legend

 1973-Mudslides

0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles



# 1974 Floods



## Legend


- 1974-Flooding2
- 1974-Flooding

0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

# 1974 - Tornadoes



## Legend

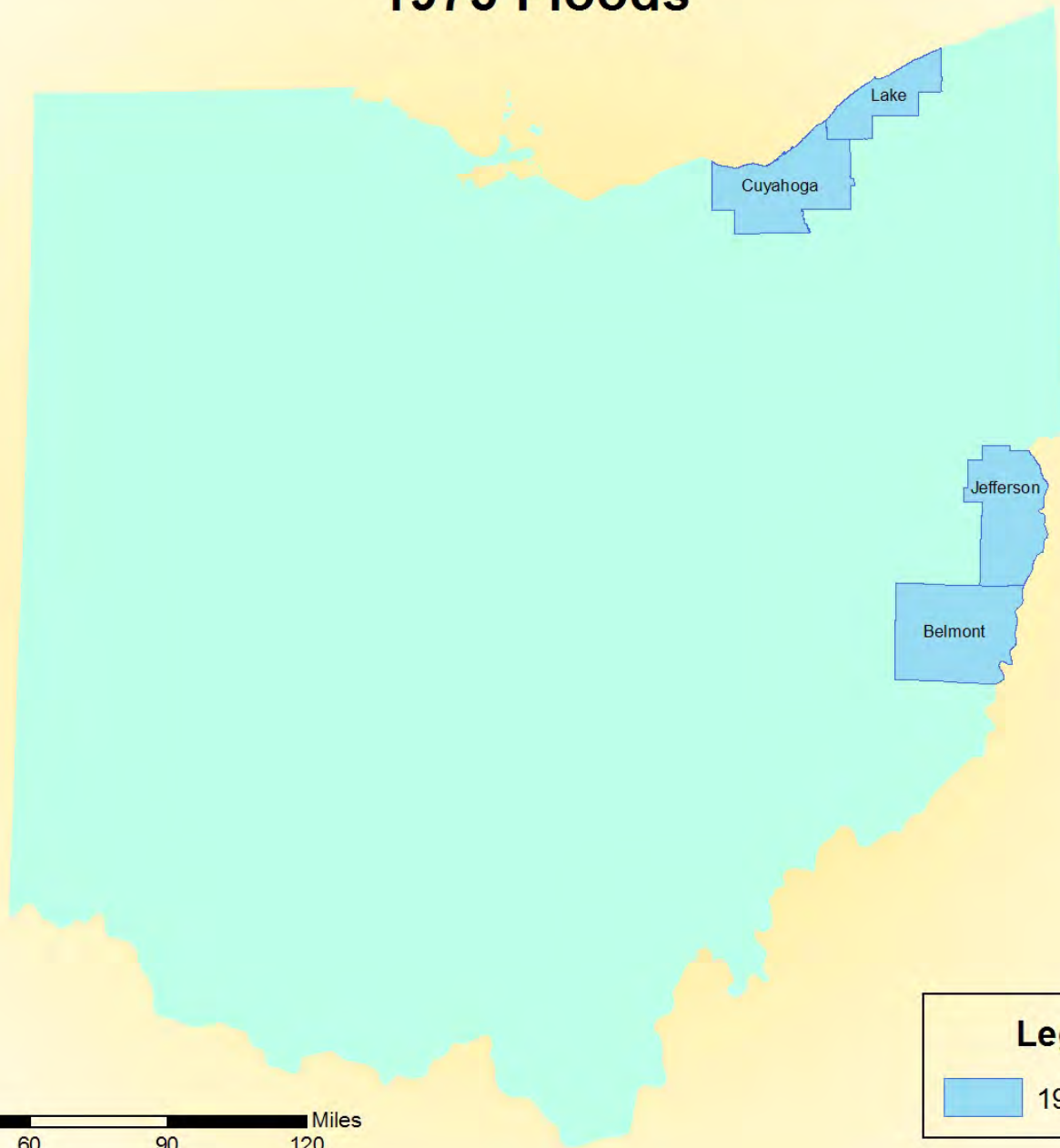
 1974-Tornadoes

0 30 60 120 Miles




**Xenia Tornado 1974**

# 1975 Floods



## Legend

 1975-Flooding

0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles



# 1978 Blizzard



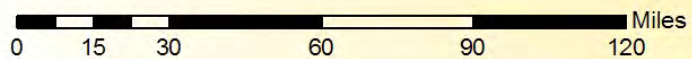
0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

## Legend


1978\_Blizzard



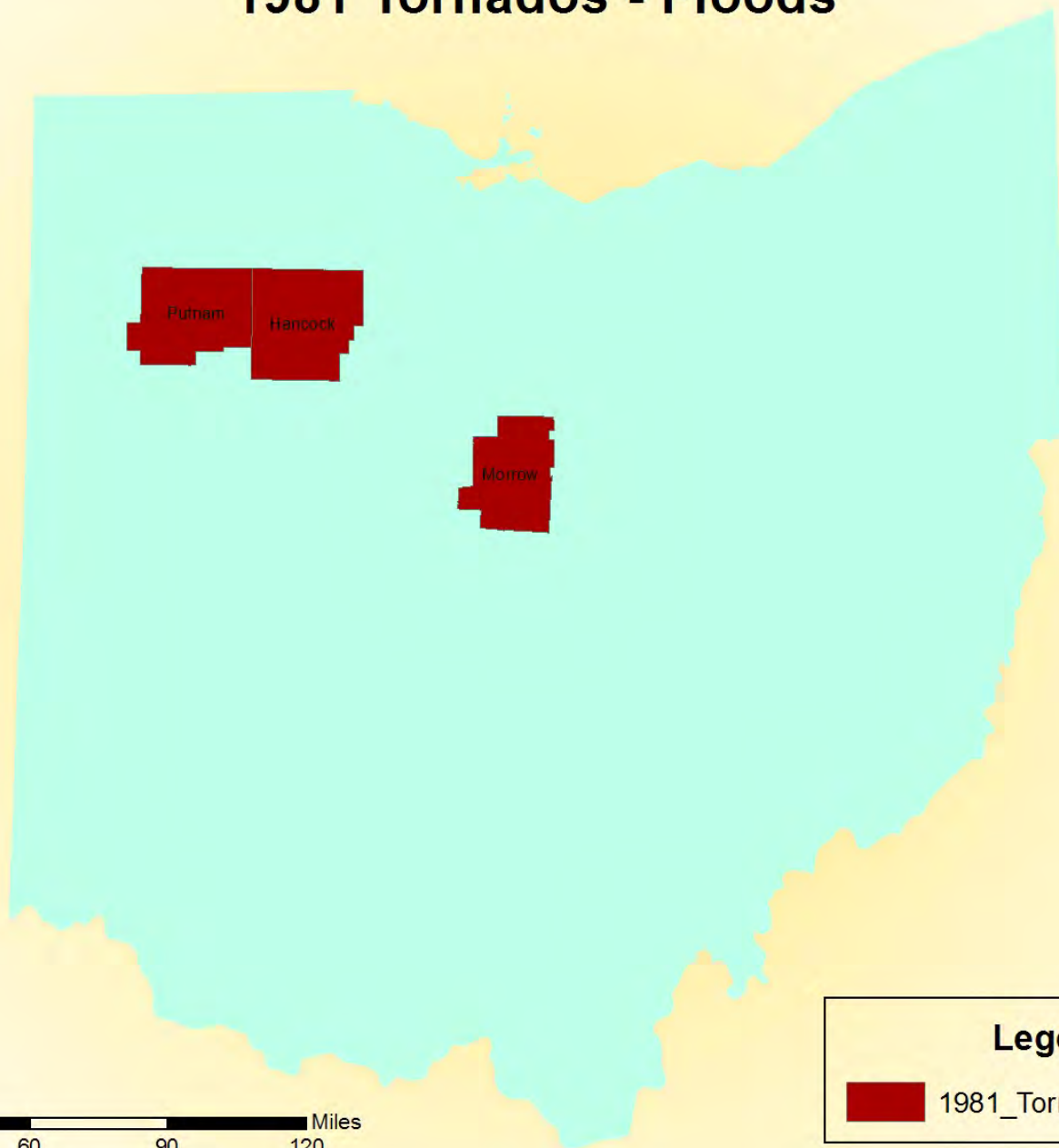
# 1980 Floods



## Legend


 1980-Flooding

# 1981 Tornadoes - Floods



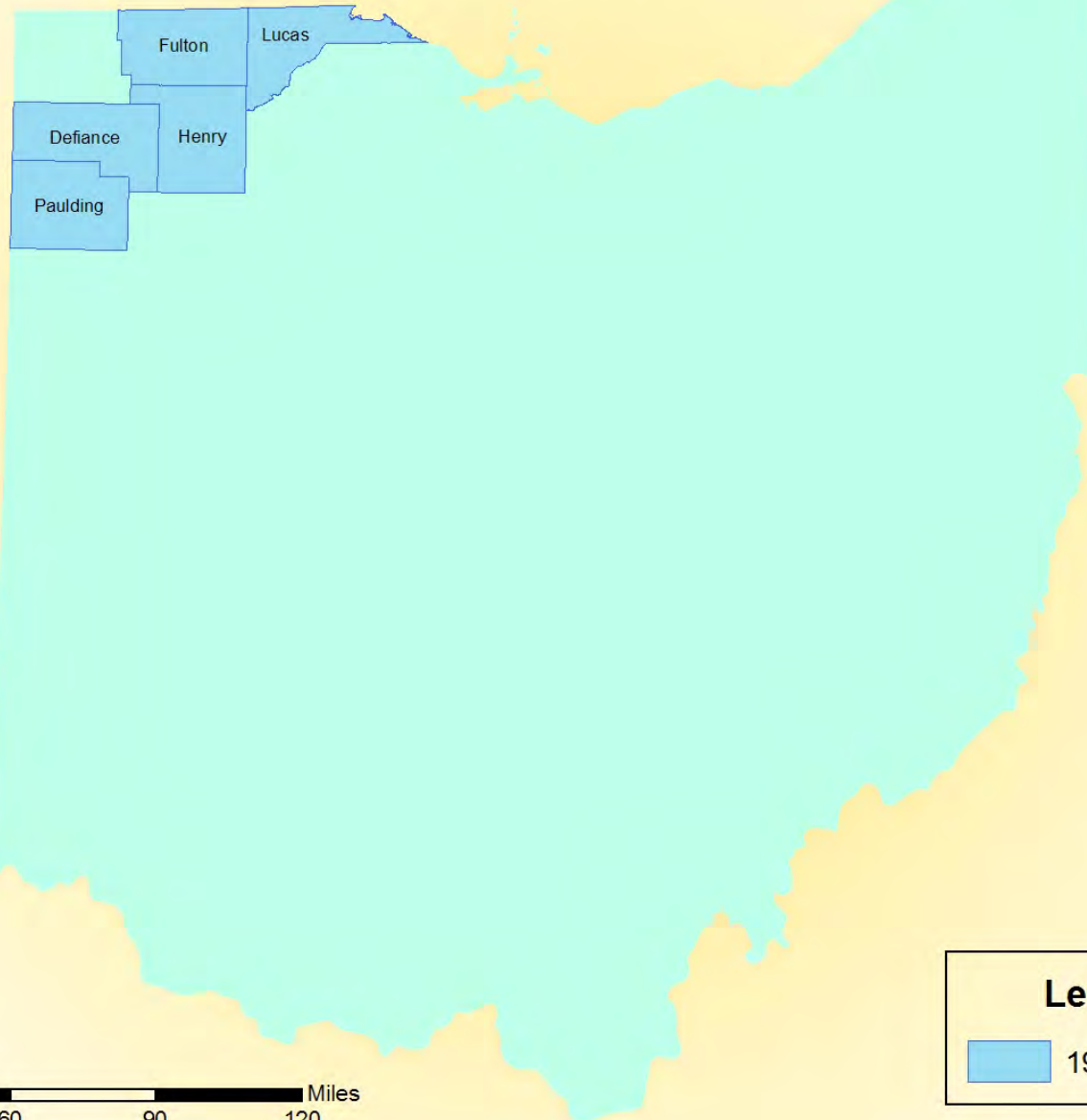
0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

## Legend


 1981\_Tornadoes-Flooding



# 1982 Floods

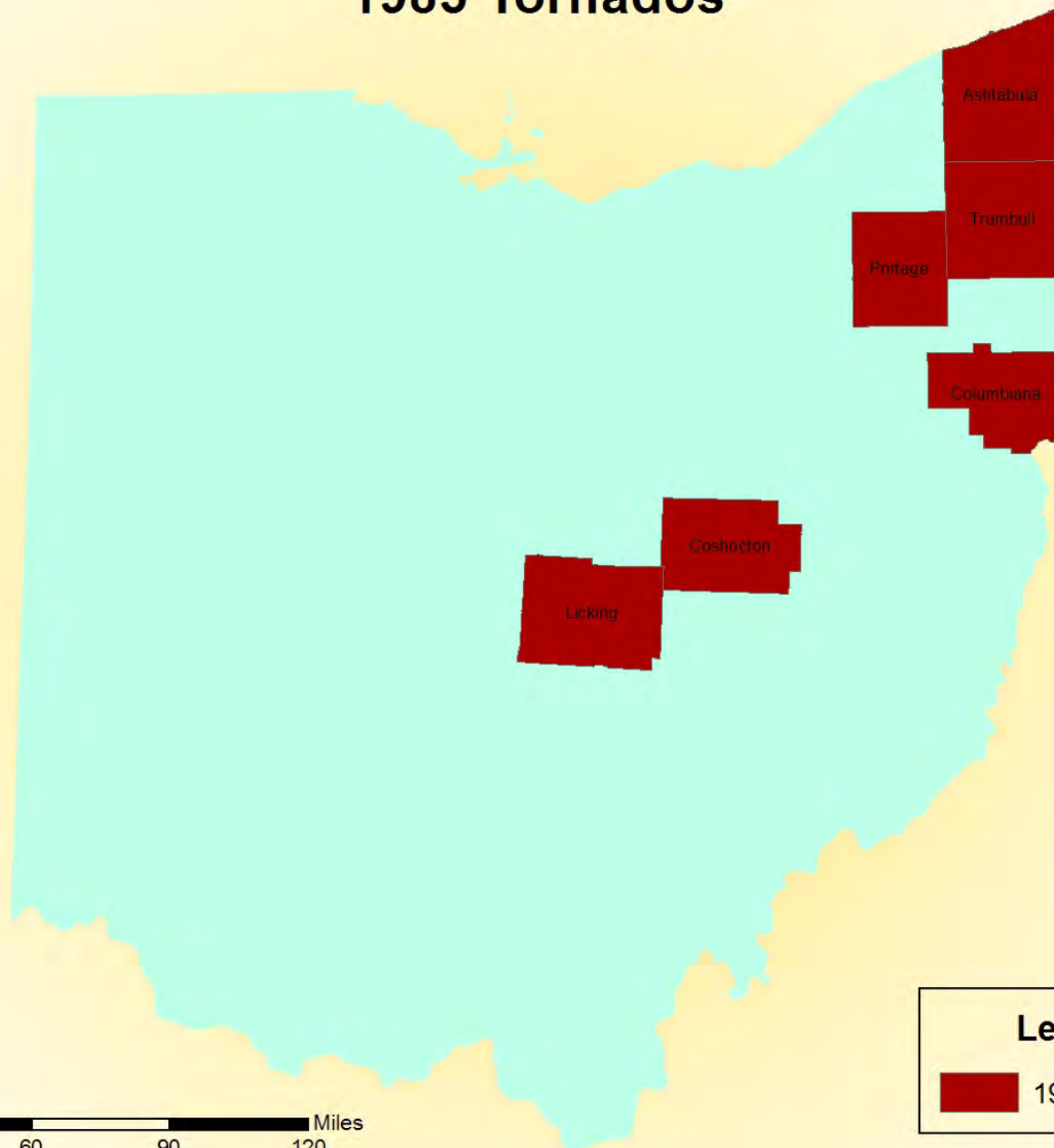


## Legend


 1982-Flooding

0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

# 1985 Tornadoes



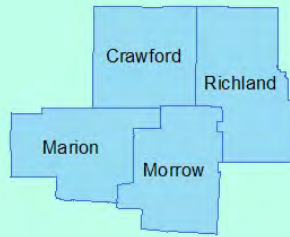
## Legend

 1985-Tornadoes

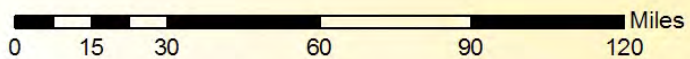
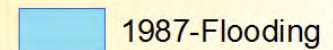
0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles



# 1987 Floods



## Legend






# 1989 Floods

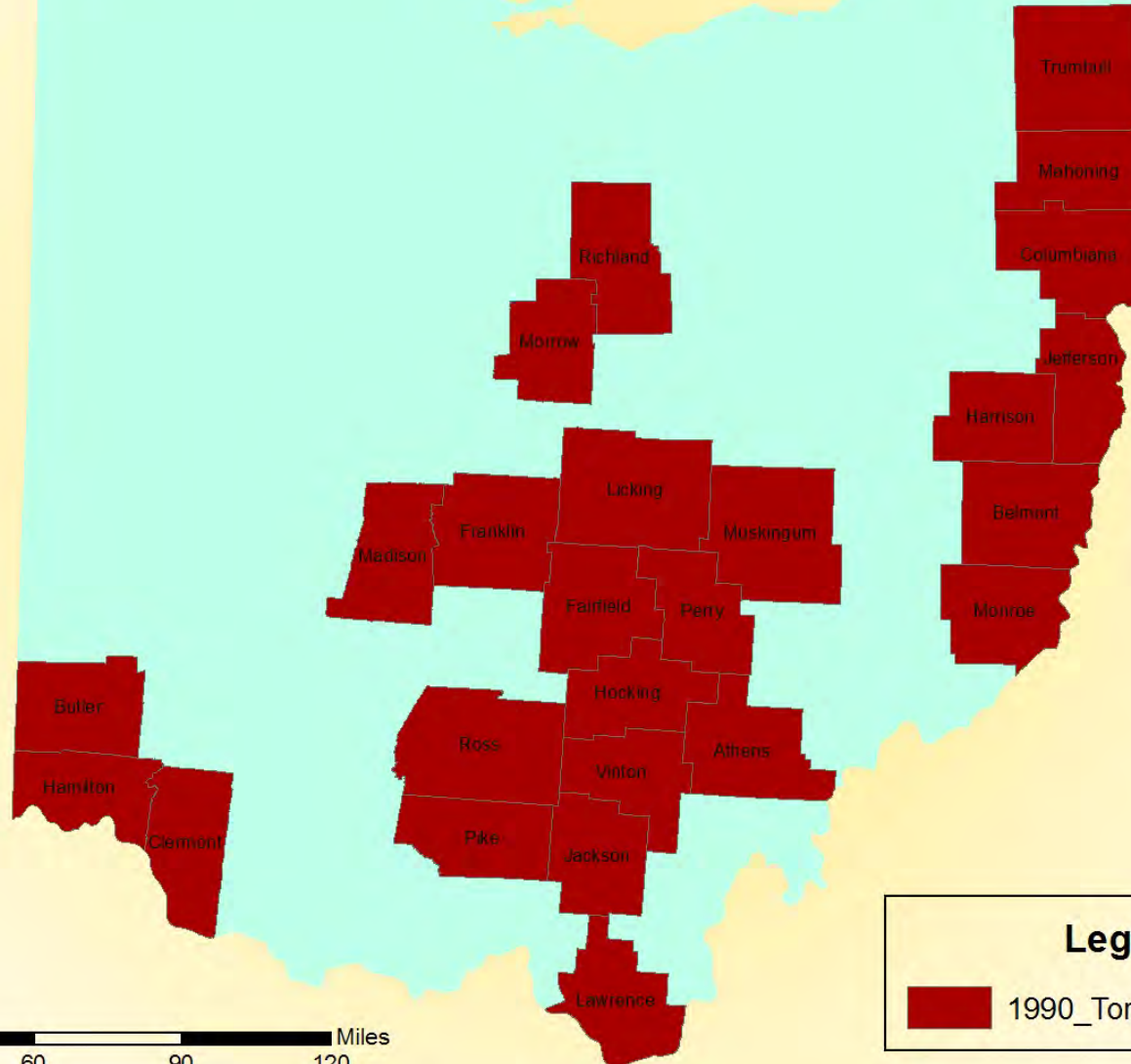


## Legend

 1989-Flooding


0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

# 1990 Tornadoes - Floods



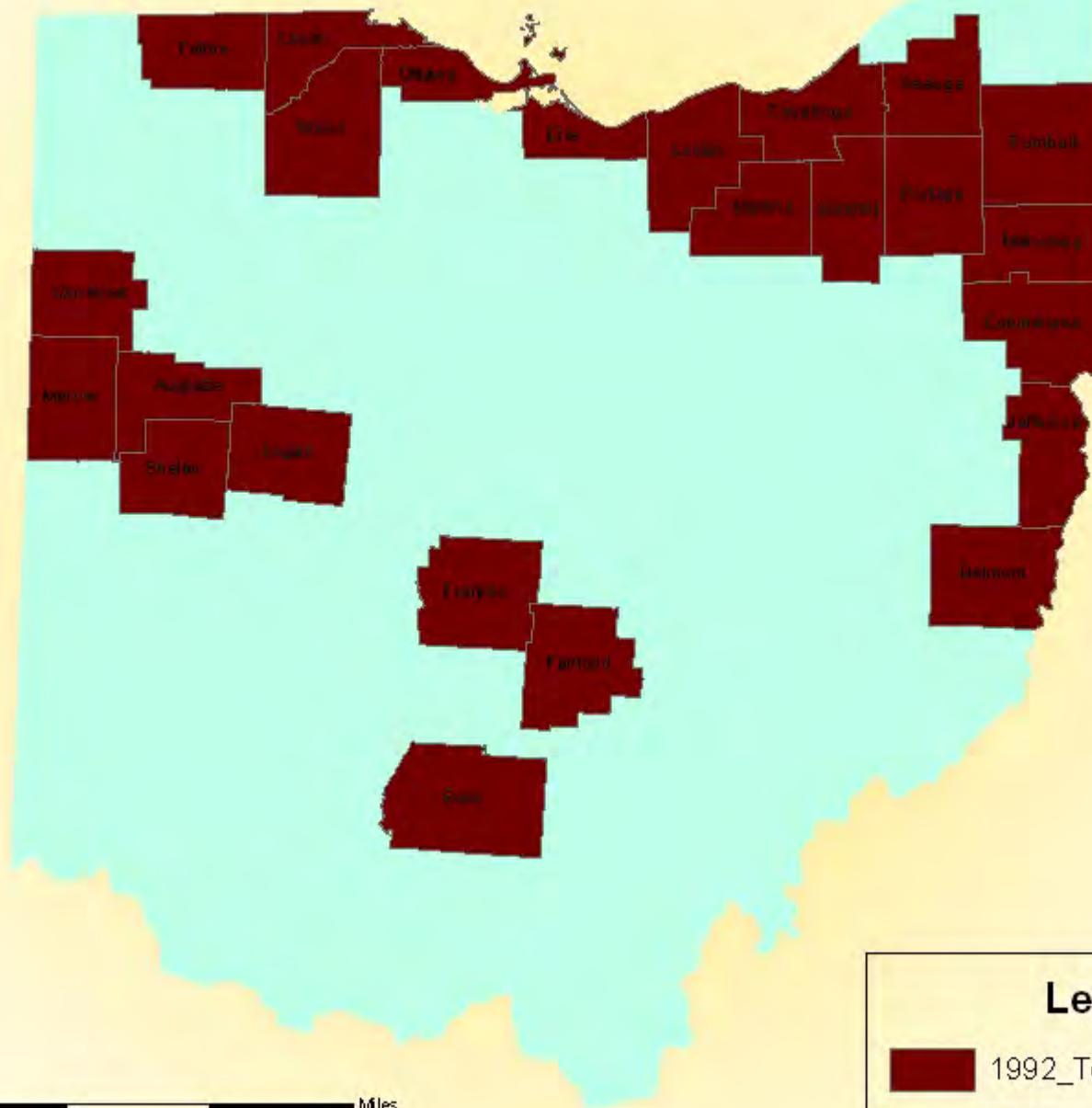
0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

## Legend

 1990\_Tornadoes-Flooding



# 1992 Tornadoes - Floods

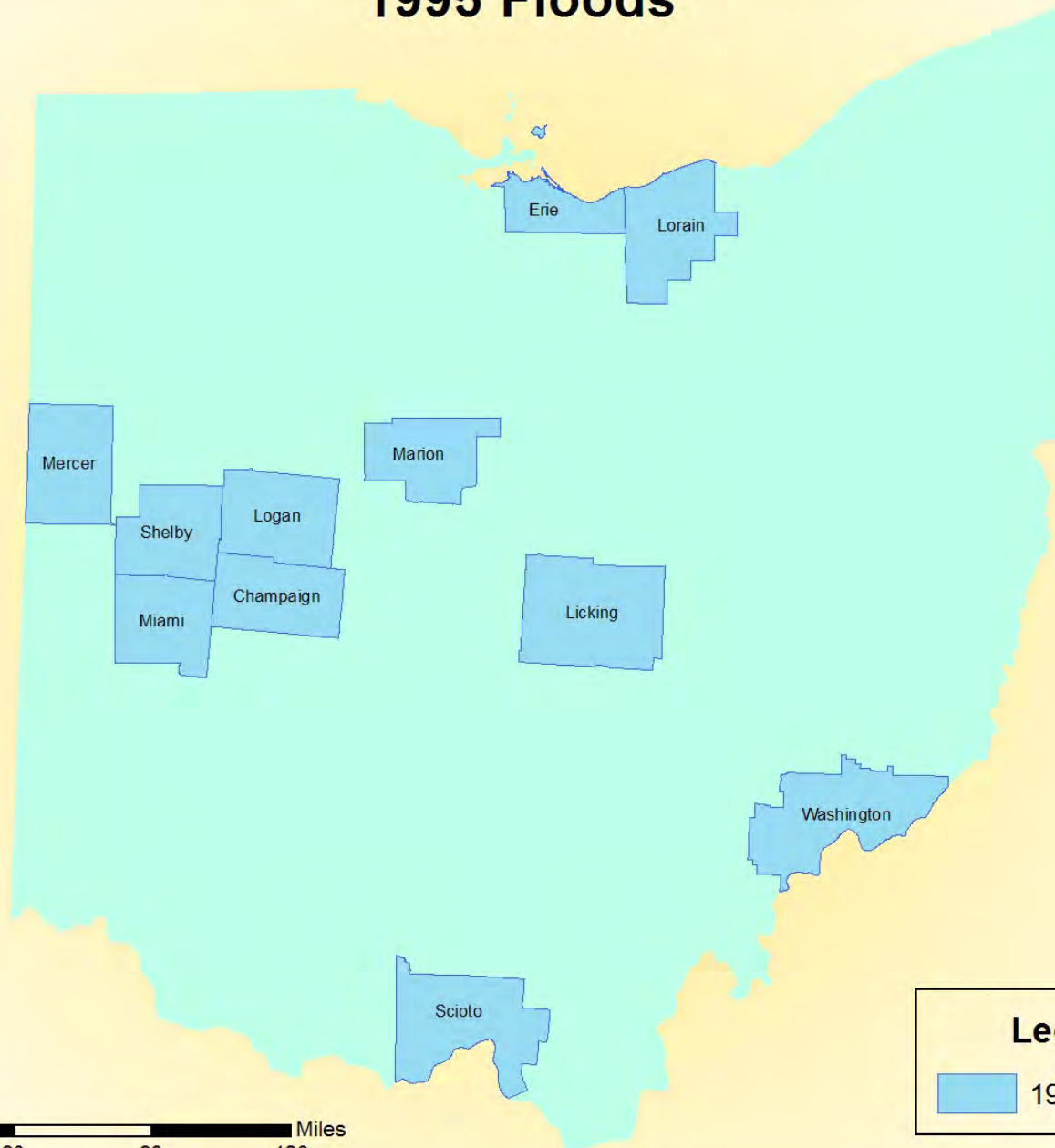


0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles


## Legend

1992\_Tornadoes-Flooding

# 1995 Floods



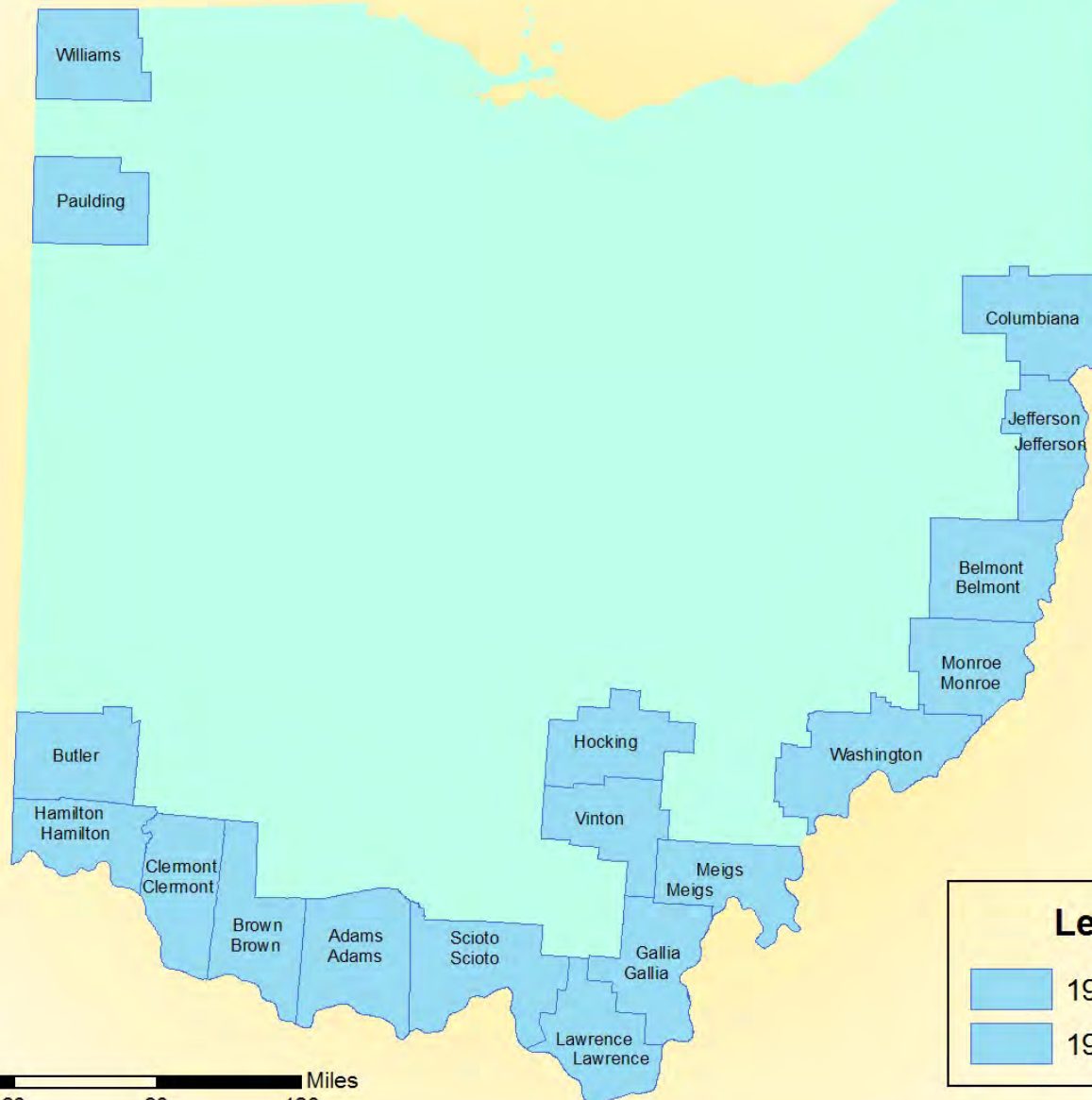
## Legend

 1995-Flooding

0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles



## 1996 Floods



### Legend

1996-Flooding2

1996-Flooding

# 1997 Floods



0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

## Legend

1997-Flooding


# 1998 Tornadoes -Floods



Ottawa  
Sandusky

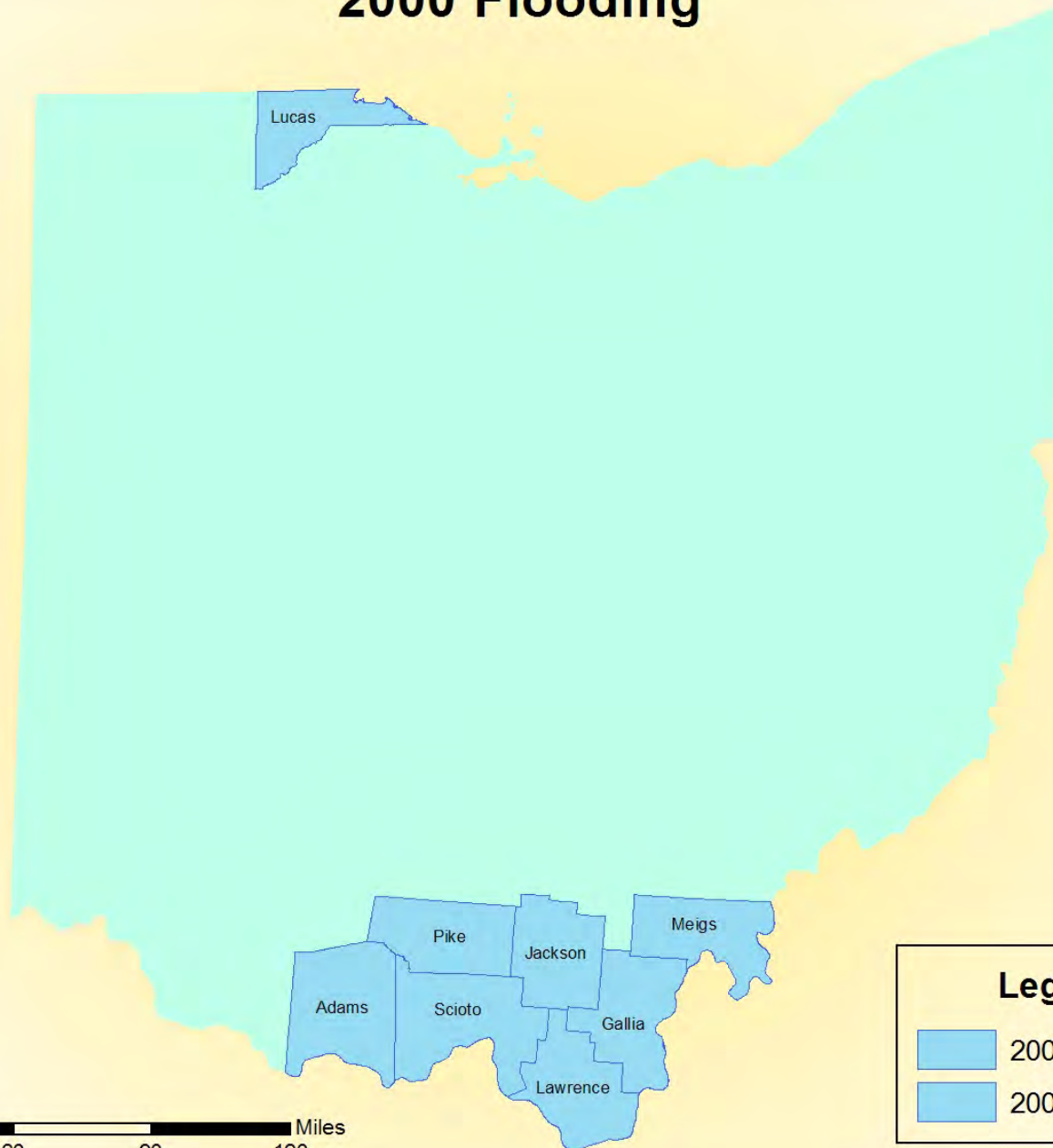
Richland  
Morrow  
Knox  
Holmes  
Tuscarawas  
Jefferson  
Coshocton  
Harrison  
Franklin  
Muskingum  
Guernsey  
Belmont  
Pickaway  
Perry  
Noble  
Monroe  
Morgan  
Washington  
Athens  
Meigs  
Jackson

## Legend

 1998\_Tornadoes-Flooding

0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

# 2000 Flooding

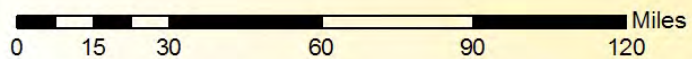
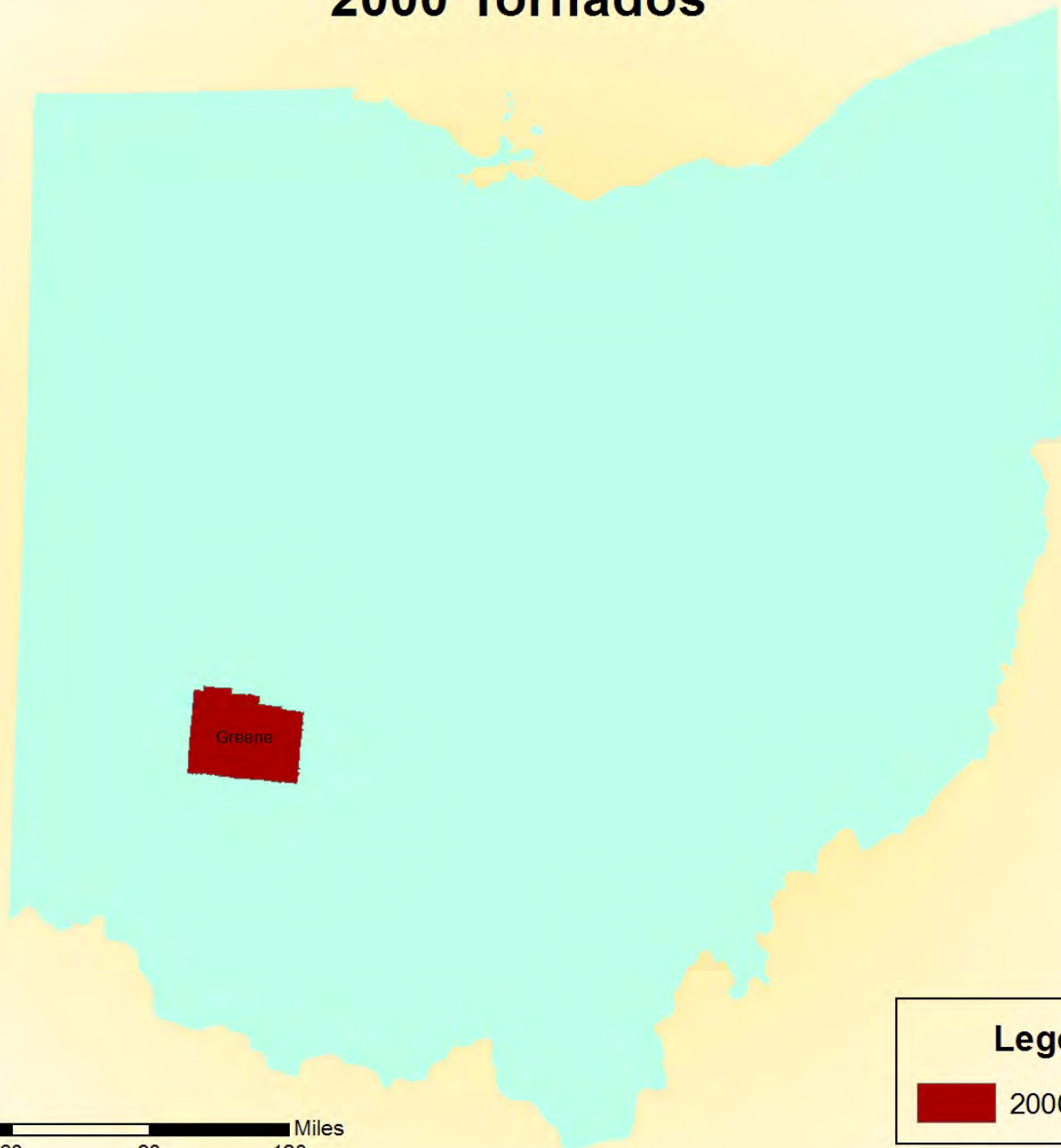


0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles


## Legend

- 2000-Flooding2
- 2000-Flooding

# 2000 Tornadoes

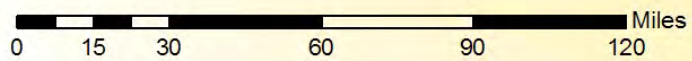
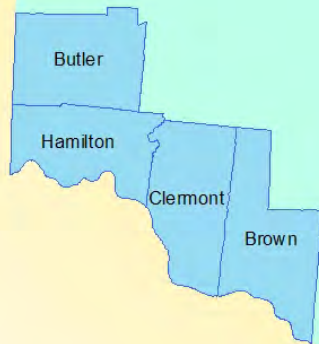


## Legend


 2000-Tornados



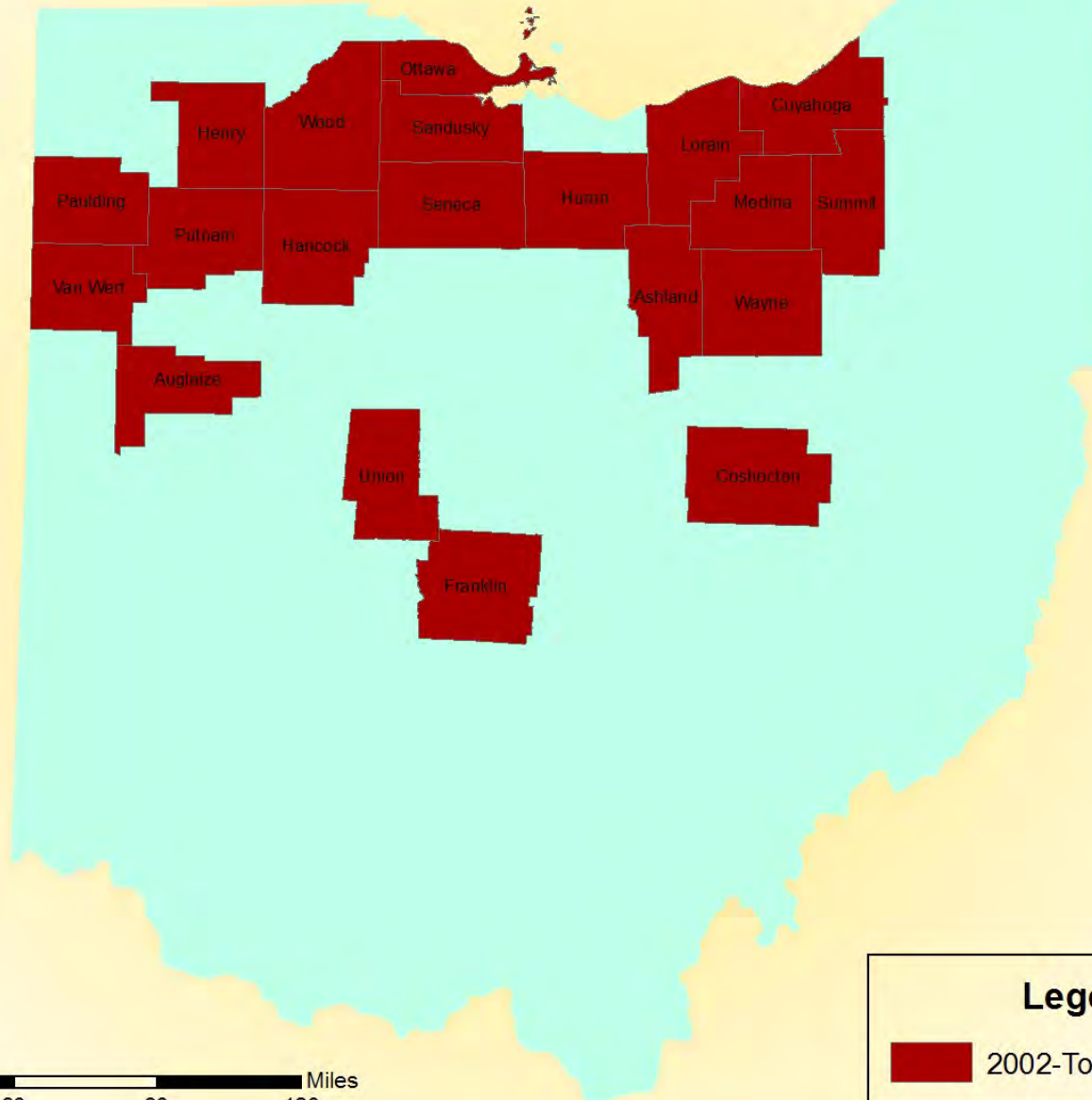
# 2001 Floods



## Legend


 2001-Flooding

# 2002 Tornadoes - Storms



0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

## Legend


 2002-Tornados-Storms

# 2003 Floods

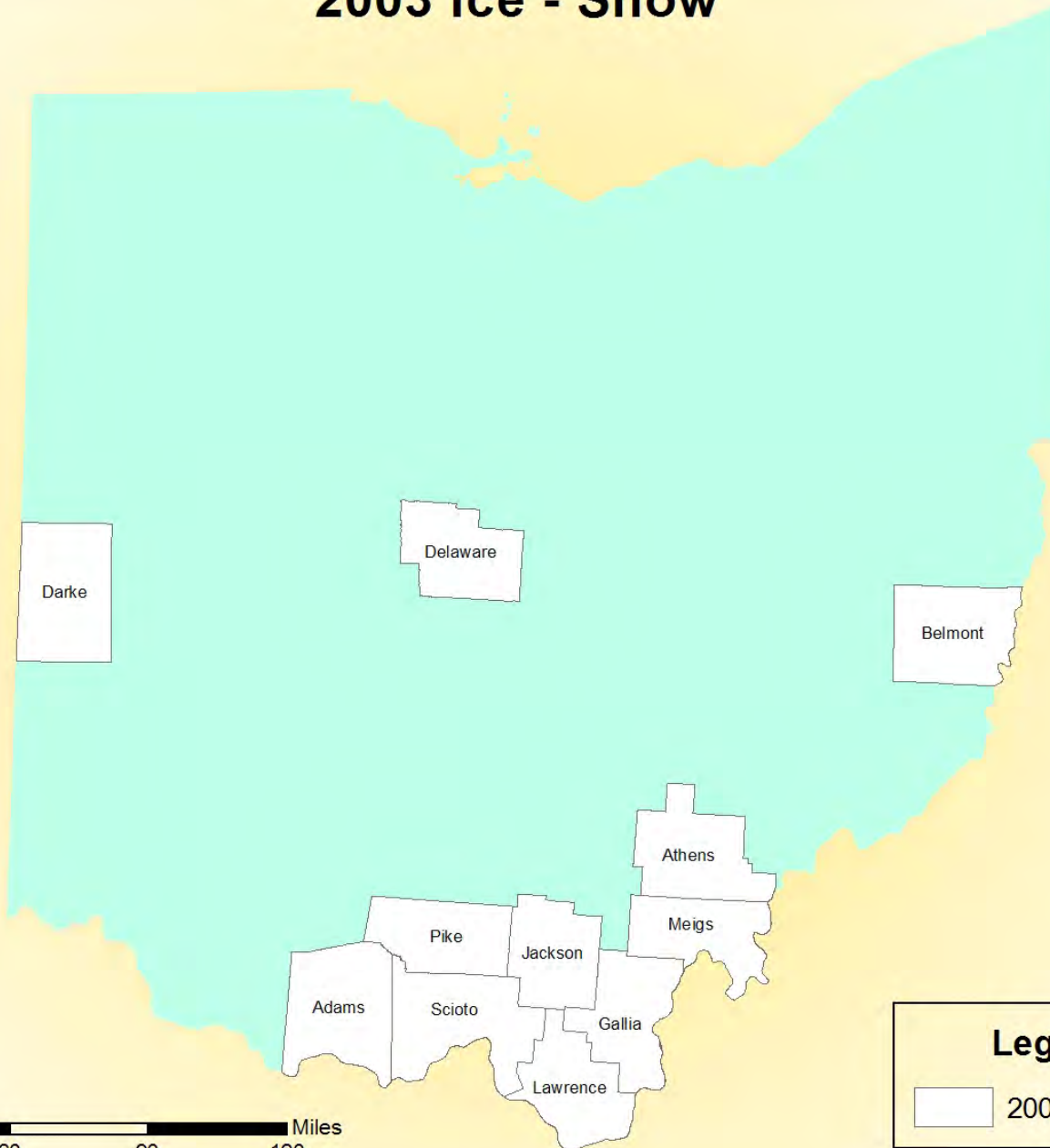


0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

## Legend


 2003-Flooding

# 2003 Ice - Snow

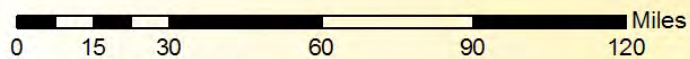
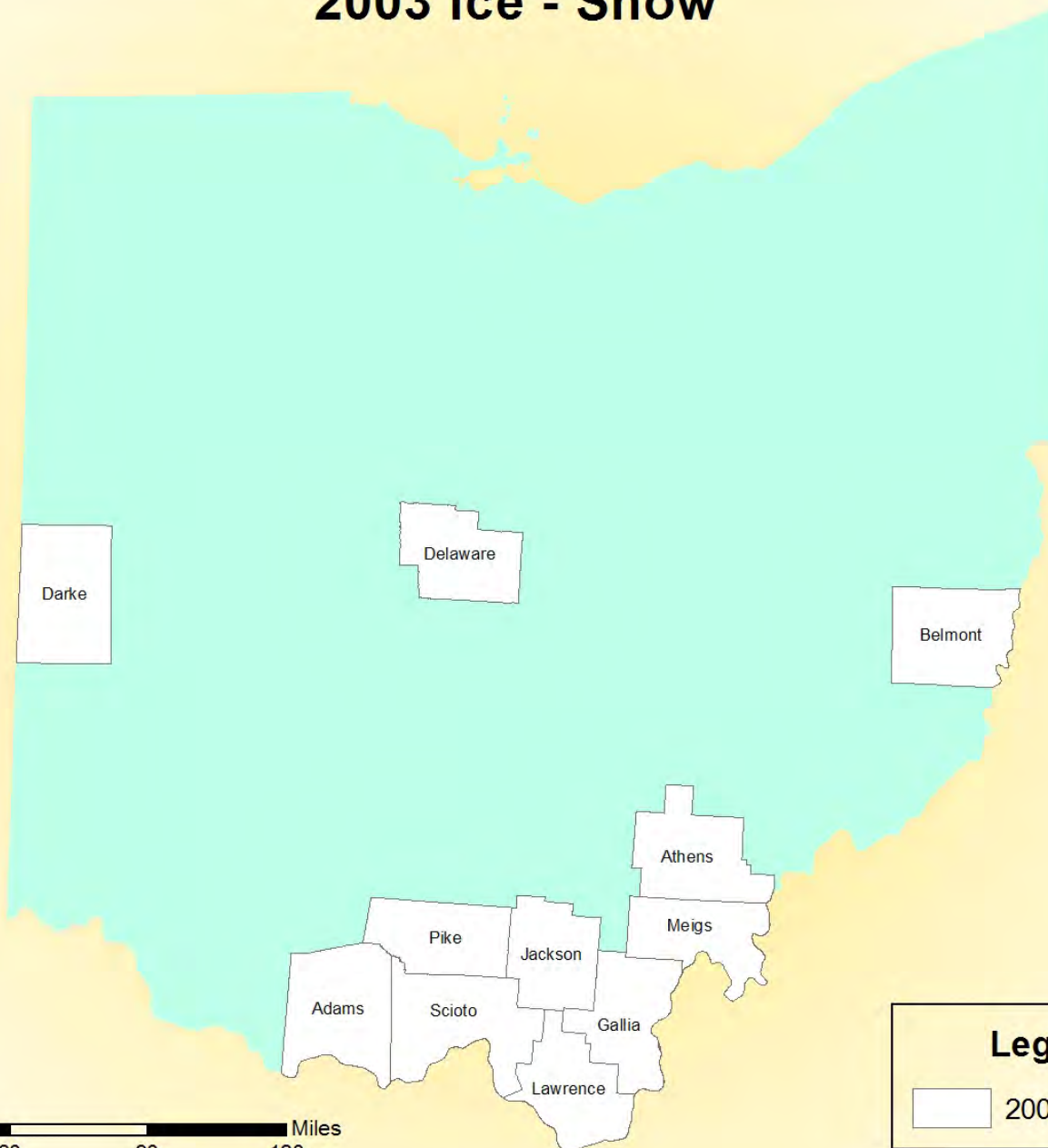


0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles


## Legend

 2003-Ice-Snow

# 2003 Ice - Snow

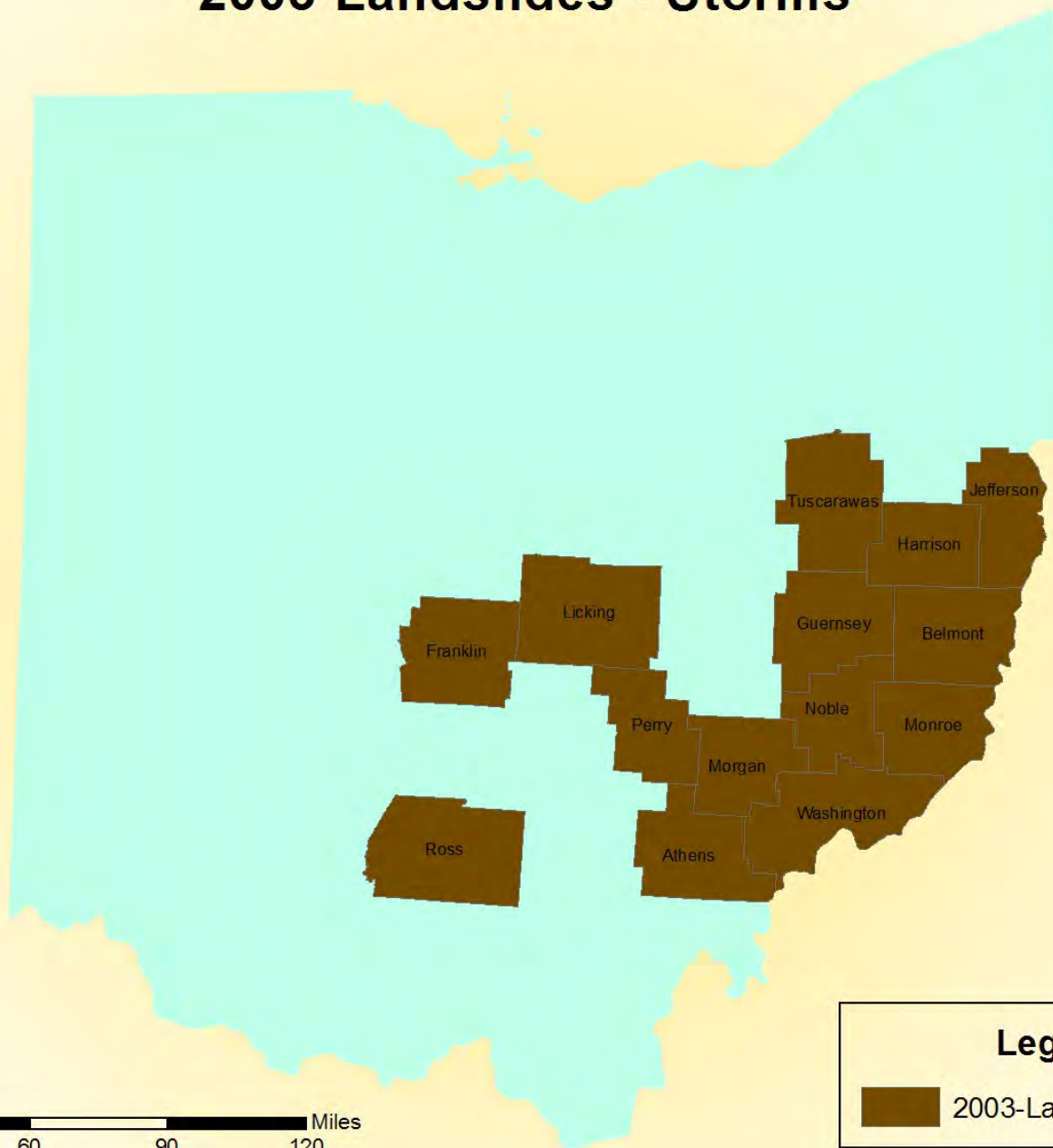


## Legend

 2003-Ice-Snow




# 2003 Landslides - Storms

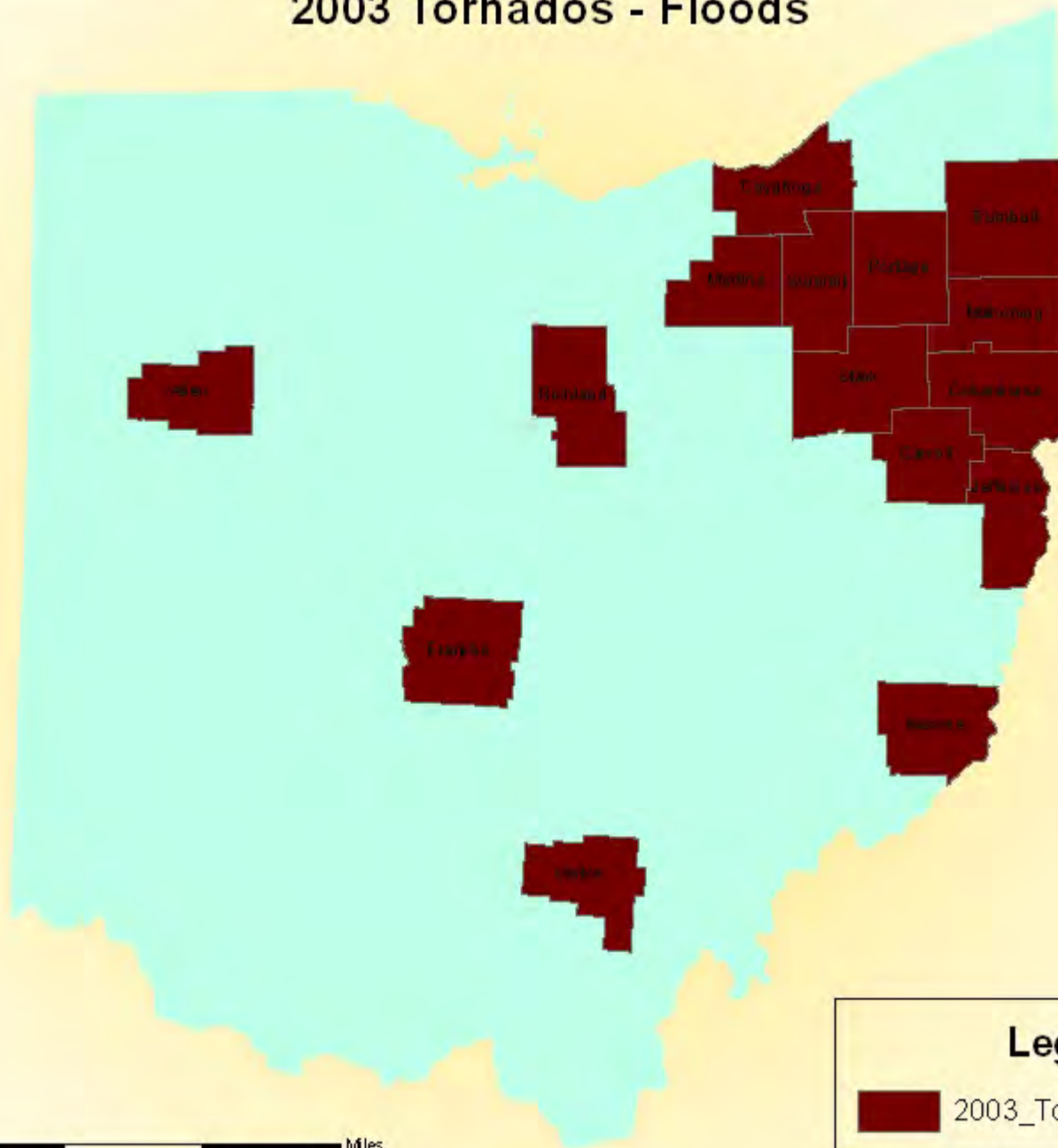


0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

## Legend


 2003-Landslides-Storms

# 2003 Tornadoes - Floods

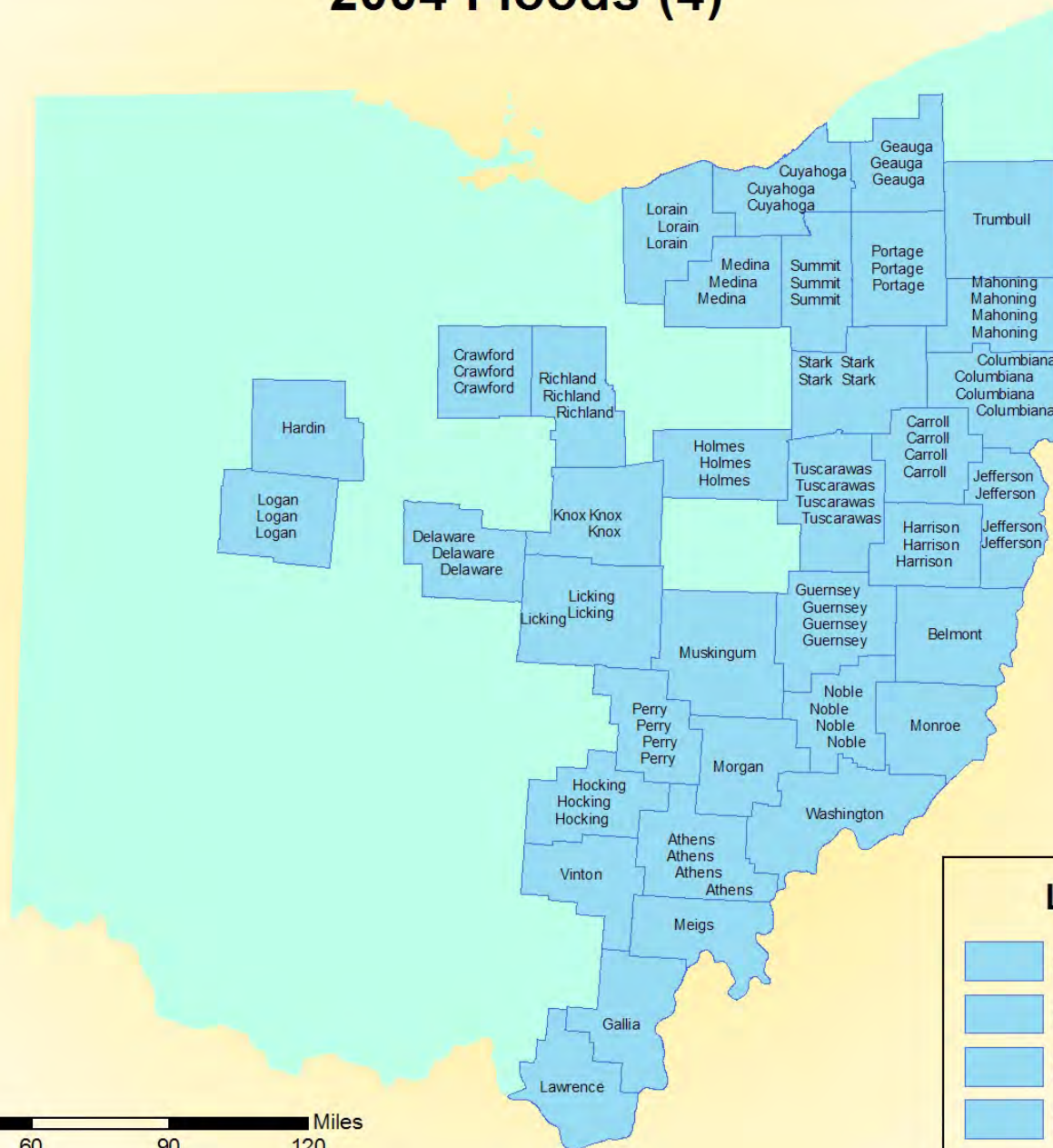


0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

## Legend

 2003\_Tornadoes-Flooding

# 2004 Floods (4)



## Legend

- 2004-Flooding4
- 2004-Flooding3
- 2004-Flooding2
- 2004-Flooding

0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

# 2005 Ice, Storms, Mudslides



0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

## Legend

2005-Ice-Storms-Mudslides



# 2005 Ice, Storms, Mudslides



0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

## Legend

2005-Ice-Storms-Mudslides



# 2005 Ice, Storms, Mudslides

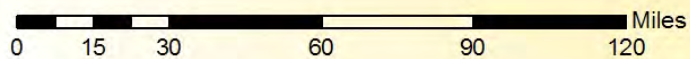
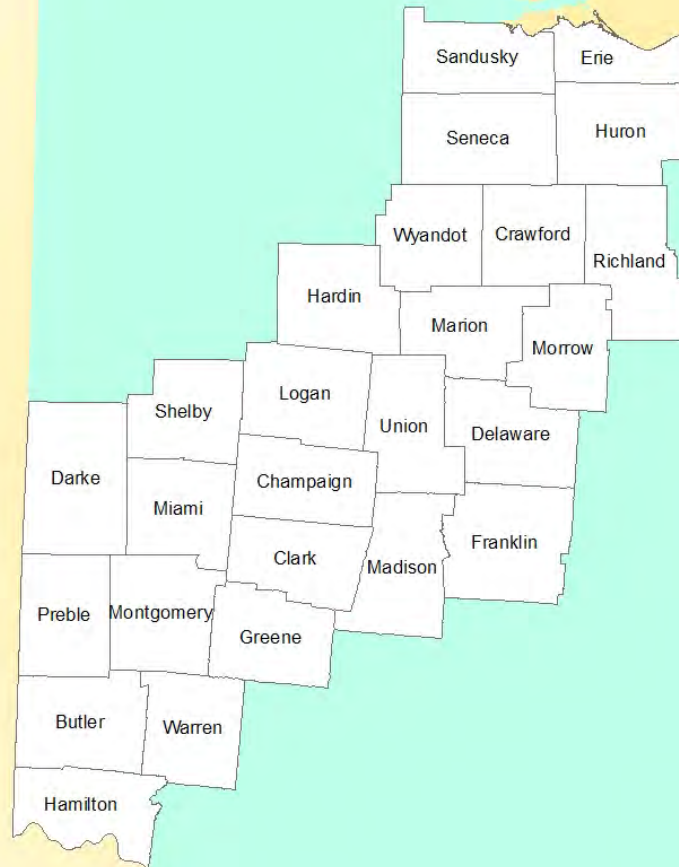


0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

## Legend

2005-Ice-Storms-Mudslides

# 2005 Snowstorm



## Legend





2005-Snowstorm

# 2006 Flooding



## Legend

-  2006-Flooding2
-  2006-Flooding

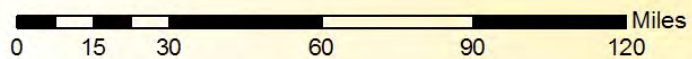
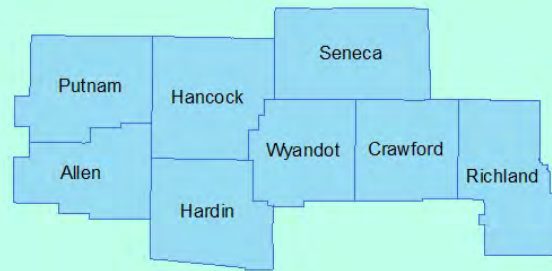
0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles



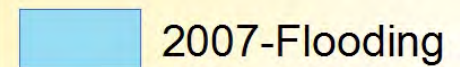




# 2007 Flooding



## Legend









# 2008 Snowstorm



0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

## Legend



2008\_Snowstorm

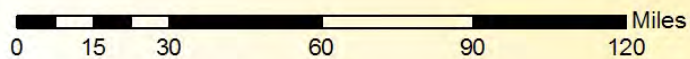
# 2008 Windstorm



## Legend



2008-Wind




# 1964 - 2009 Land/Mudslides



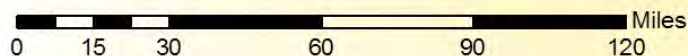
0 15 30 60 90 120 Miles

## Legend

 Land and mudslides



# 1964 - 2009 Snow - Ice

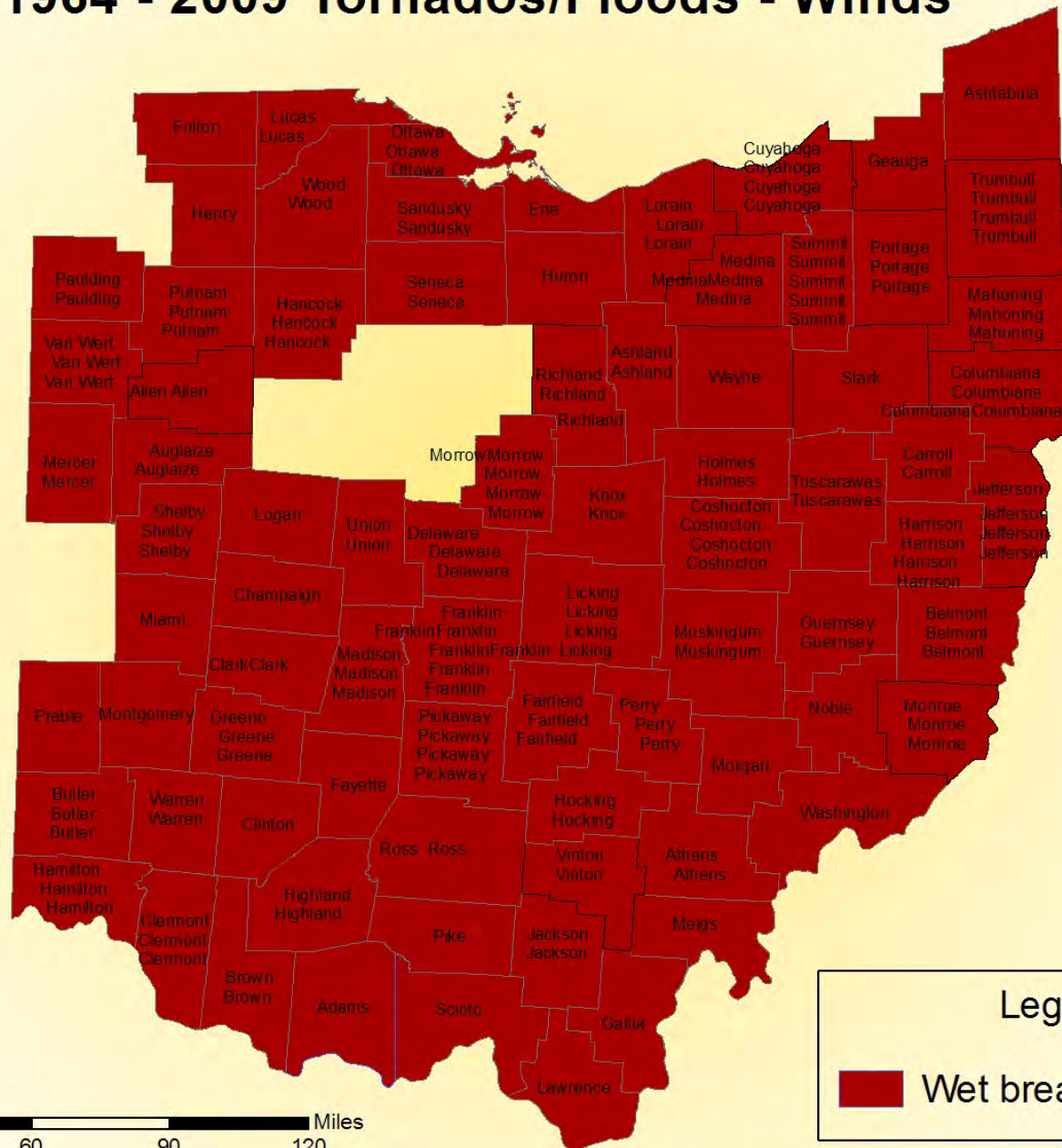


Legend

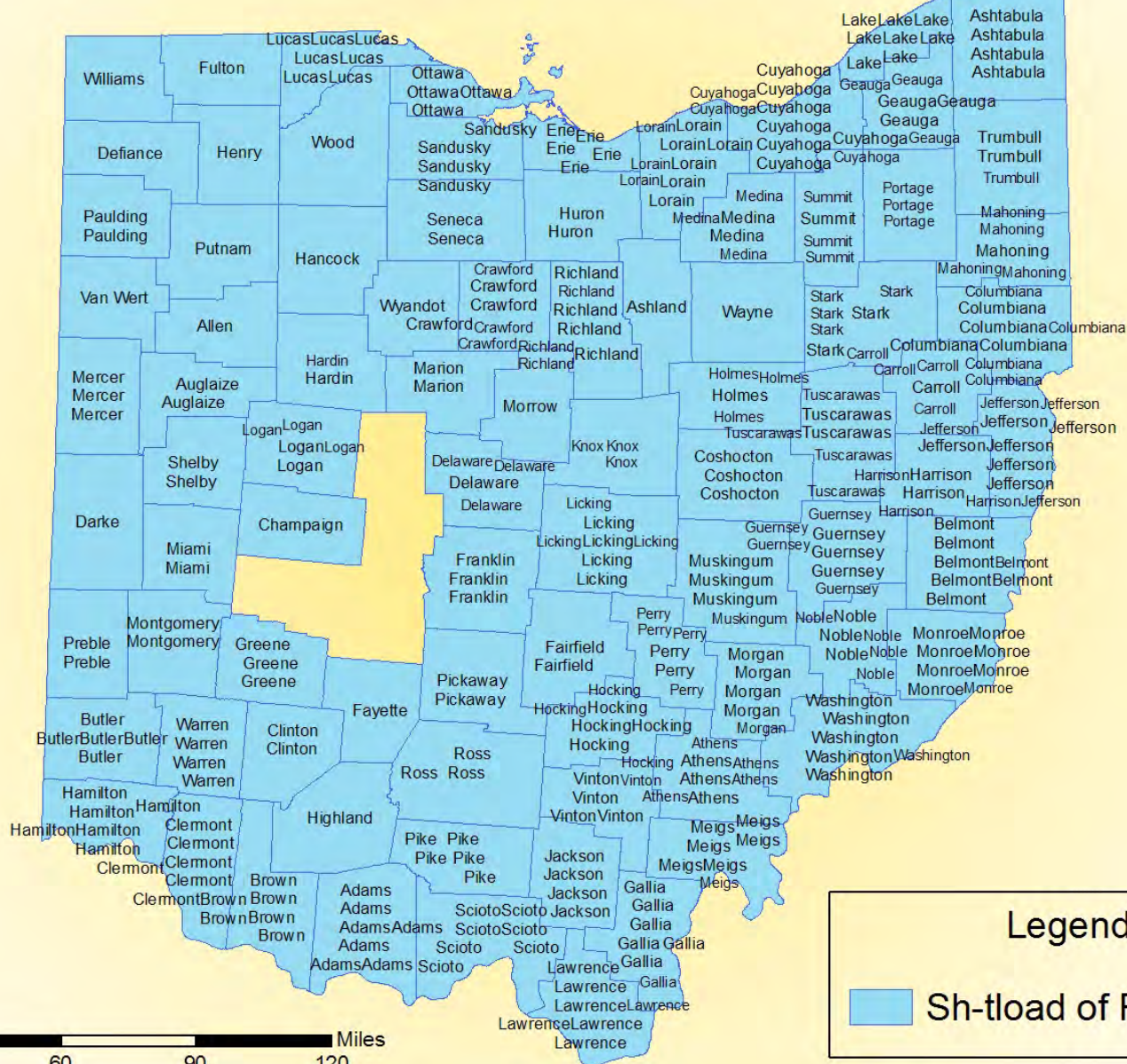
Skiier's paradise



# 1964 - 2009 Tornadoes/Floods - Winds



# 1964 - 2009 Floods





(Current as of August 18, 2009)





# International Charter Space and Major Disasters



Presented by:  
Richard J. Kotapish, GISP  
Director, GIS Department  
Lake County, Ohio

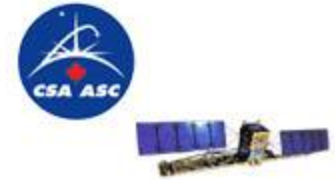
Slides provided by  
the International Charter





# Purpose

An International agreement among Space Agencies to support with space-based data and information, relief efforts in the event of emergencies caused by major disasters.





# Charter History

- Following the UNISPACE III conference held in Vienna, Austria in June 1999.
- ESA and CNES initiated the International Charter in July 1999.
- CSA (Canadian Space Agency) signed the Charter on October 20, 2000.
- Charter implementation by identifying and creating a number of functional units and preparing the necessary policies and plans.
- Charter declared operational as of November 1, 2000 after formal rehearsals and qualification tests.
- First activation of the Charter: Slovenian landslide November 11, 2000.



ERS and ENVISAT



SPOT



RADARSAT



POES, GOES



IRS

# Charter History

- The US National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), and the Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO) became members in September 2001.
- In July 2003, Argentina (CONAE) joined the Charter.
- Detailed operational procedures established and kept under document configuration control.
- In 2005, the Japanese Space Agency (JAXA) joined the Charter in February, the United States Geological Survey (USGS) in April as part of the US membership, and the Disaster Monitoring Constellation (DMC) Consortium in November.
- The China National Space Administration (CNSA) joined the Charter in May 2007.
- Two hundred and fourteen (214) disasters covered to date in various parts of the world.





# Charter Member Agencies

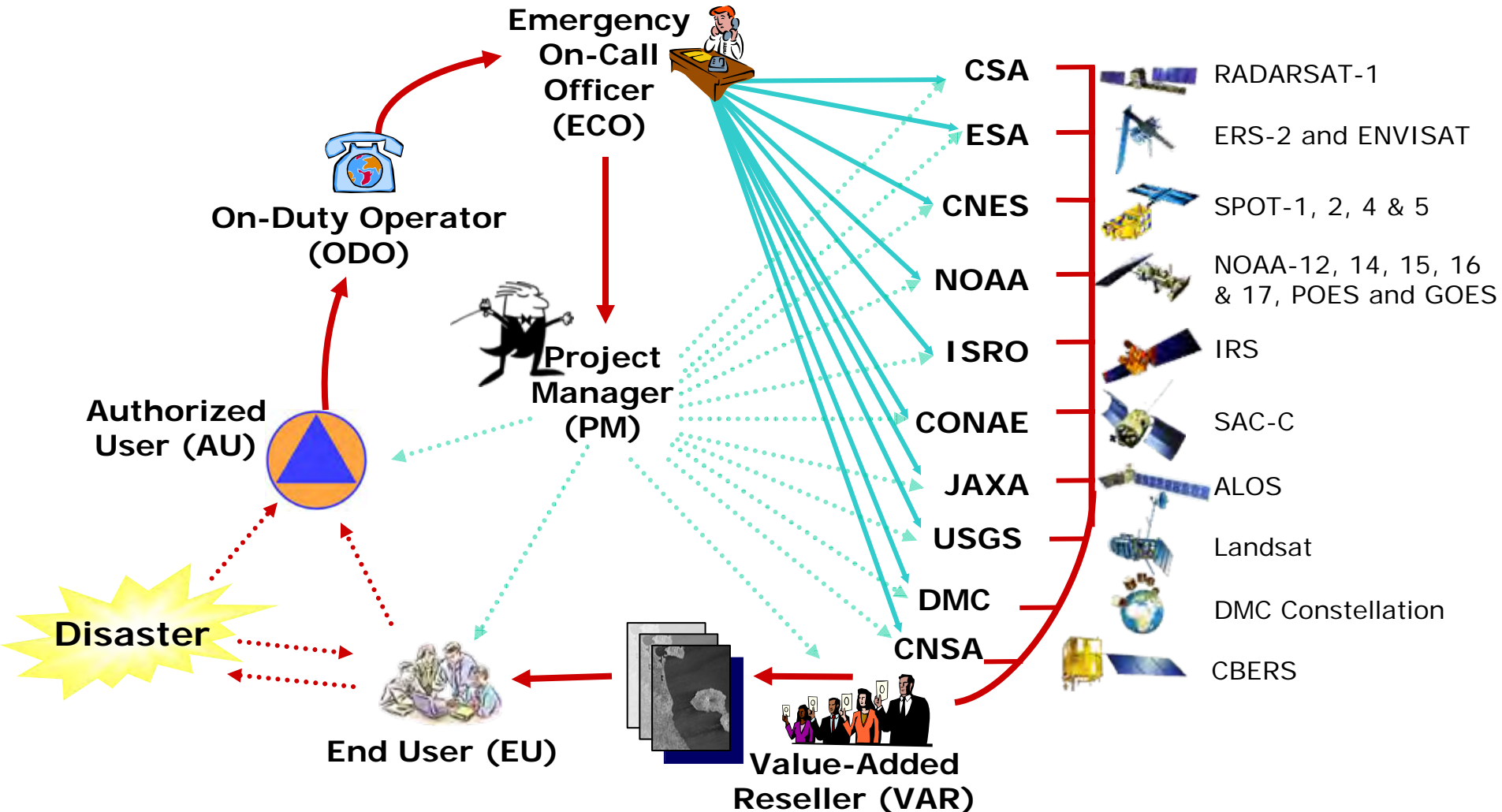




# Charter Functional Units

- **Authorized Users (AUs)**
- **On-Duty Operator (ODO)**
- **Emergency on-Call Officer (ECO)**
- **Project Manager (PM)**
- **Data processing and distribution facilities**
- **Value-Added Resellers (VARs)**

# Charter Operational Loop





# AU: Authorized User

## **Authorized users are normally Civil Protection Agencies**

- Only an AU can request a Charter activation.
- UNOOSA and UNOSAT have the capability to request an activation for other UN agencies.
- United States : Brenda Jones, USGS Center for Earth Resources Observation and Science (EROS)





# Activation Criteria



These requests should not be accepted:

**1. Non emergency situations :**

Oil spill monitoring operations

Ice monitoring operations except for specific event

**2. Emergencies falling out of Charter scope :**

War or armed conflicts

Humanitarian actions not linked to a specific disaster

Search and rescue support not linked to a specific disaster





# Activation Criteria



## 3. Emergencies with doubtful/no benefit from space assets

Droughts

Routine epidemiological outbreaks



## 4. Calls beyond emergency period

As a rule of thumb, a Charter activation occurring more than 10 days after the actual crisis start should be rejected.

In addition, the duration of a Charter call should be limited to a maximum of 15 days after activation and the request should be rejected if the size of the disaster is not compatible with the resolution of the available satellites.



# ODO: On Duty Operator

User Request Form		
To be filled by ODO Call ID _____		
1. Date and time of the call	DATE _____ MONTH (Spell) _____ YEAR _____	
	TIME _____	LOCAL TIME ZONE _____ UTC TIME _____
2. Name of the organization and caller Phone _____ Fax _____ Cellular phone _____ E-mail _____ to be used for call back		
3. Type of disaster <input type="checkbox"/> flood <input type="checkbox"/> landslide <input type="checkbox"/> volcano <input type="checkbox"/> hurricane <input type="checkbox"/> fire <input type="checkbox"/> ice <input type="checkbox"/> earthquake <input type="checkbox"/> oil spill <input type="checkbox"/> other (specify) _____		
4. Geographical location		
Approximate geographical location and surface extent  Location From _____  To _____  Extent (km <sup>2</sup> ) _____	5. Co-ordinates a) by center co-ordinates Lat. .... Long. ....  Maximum radius of 30 Km	
	b) by upper left co-ordinates Lat. .... Long. ....  Lower right co-ordinates: Lat. .... Long. .... Maximum 60x60 km <sup>2</sup>	
6. Approximate date/time of occurrence or predicted occurrence		
7. Additional information on the disaster		
8. Additional instructions (shipping instructions)		
To be filled by ODO Authorized User <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		





# Standard Map Product Template (on-going)



## International Charter - Space and Major Disasters

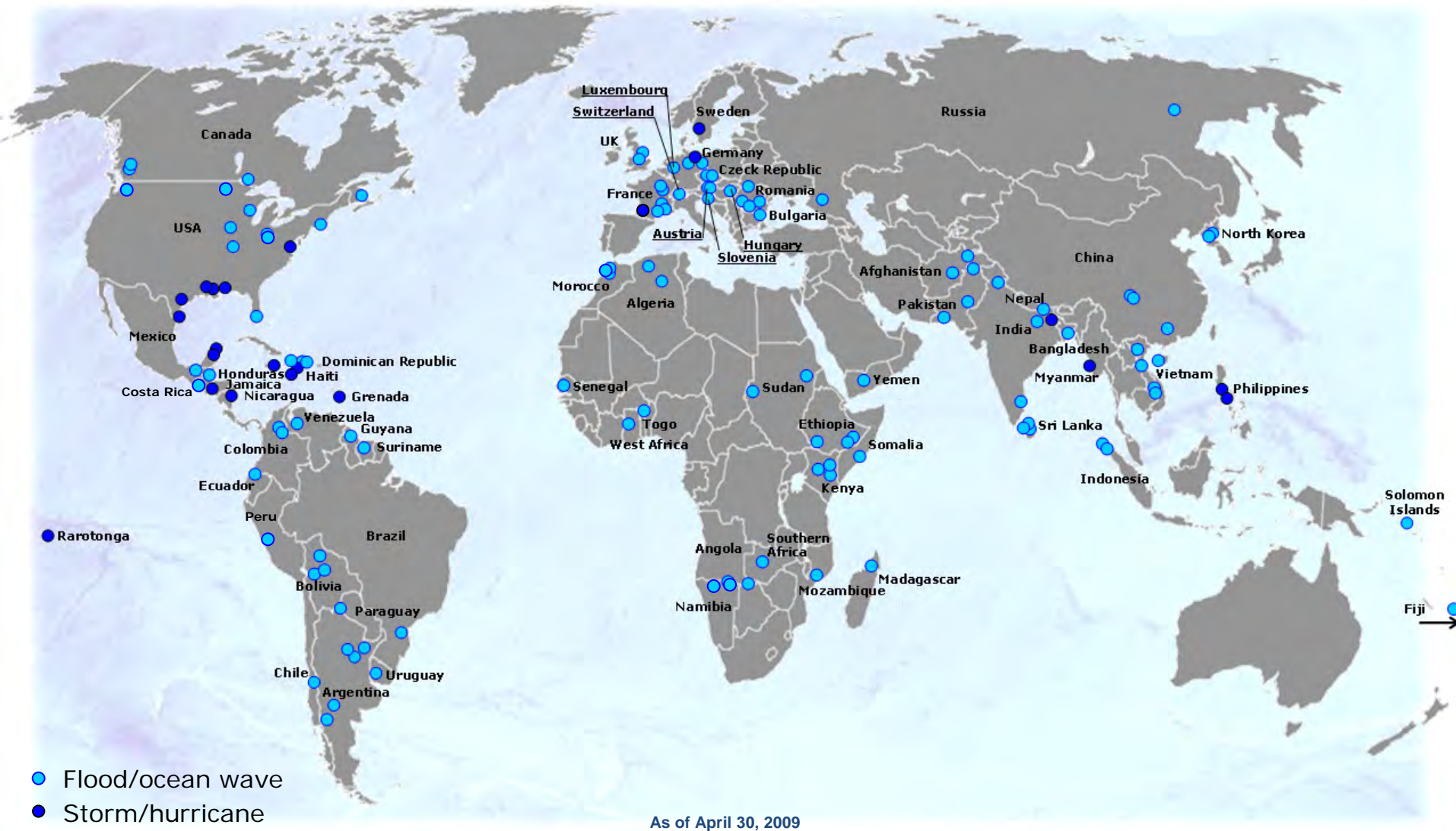
### FLOOD EMERGENCY DATABASE TEMPLATE

Agency	Satellite/sensor	Programmed	Archived	Suggested	Comments
CONAE	SAC-C(HSTC)				
	SAC-C (MMRS)				
	SAC-C(HRT)				
CNES	SPOT-1				
	SPOT-2				
	SPOT-3				
	SPOT-4				
	SPOT-5 (HRG)				
	SPOT-5 (HRS)				
	SPOT-5 (Veg)				
CNSA	FORMOSAT				
	CBERS(WFI)				
	CBERS(CCD)				
CSA	CBERS(IMS)				
	RADARSAT-1				
	RADARSAT-2				
DMCii	UK-DMC				
	TopSat				
	Beijing-1				
	NigeriaSat-1				
	Bilsat-1				
ESA	Aisat-1				
	ERS SAR				
	ENVISAT ASAR				
ISRO	ENVISAT MERIS				
	PROBA CHRIS				
JAXA	IRS IC/ID/P6 PAN				
	IRS IC/ID/P6 WISS-III				
	IRS IC/ID WIRS				
	IRS P6 AWIFS				
	IRS P4 GCM				
NOAA	Cartosat-1				
	ALOS(PRISM)				
	ALOS(AVNIR-2)				
USGS	ALOS(PALSAR)				
	POES				
USGS	GOES				
	Landsat-5				
DIGITALGLOBE	Landsat-7				
	IKONOS (NGA)				
	Quickbird				
	Worldview				
GeoEye	GE0EYE-1				
	GE0EYE-2				
OUTSIDE CHARTER					
USAF-EagleVision or SPOT direct					
	SPOT-1				
	SPOT-2				
	SPOT-3				
	SPOT-4				
	SPOT-5 (HRG)				
	SPOT-5 (HRS)				
DOD	SPOT-5 (Veg)				
	FORMOSAT				
NASA	P-3				
	SCAVIEW				
DHS	ASTER				
HSIP Freedom					
	Elevation data				
	NHID				
	Jurisdiction Boundaries				
					These need to be properly identified once HSIP Freedom data is rec'd



# Activation Distribution

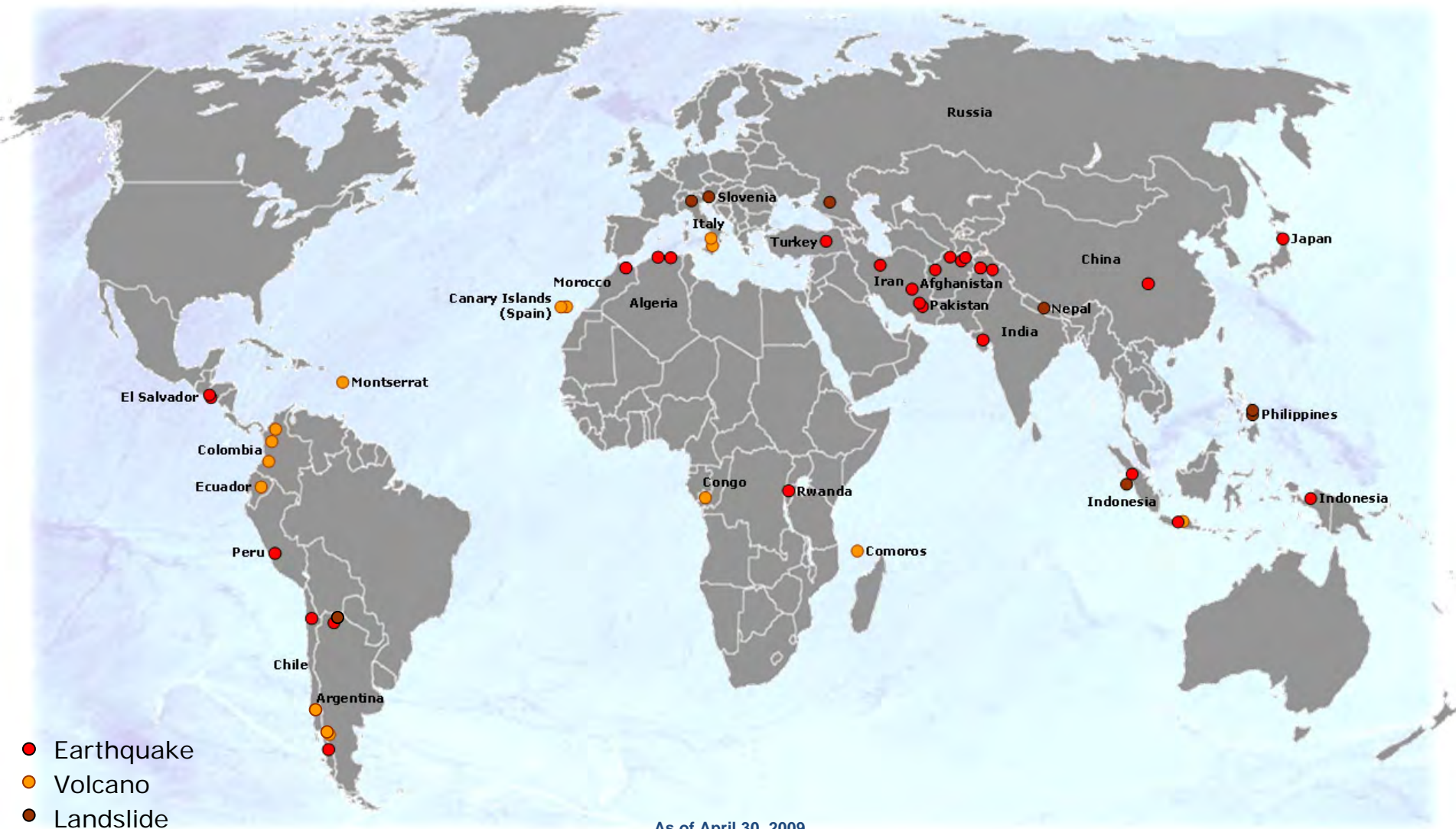
## Floods and storms





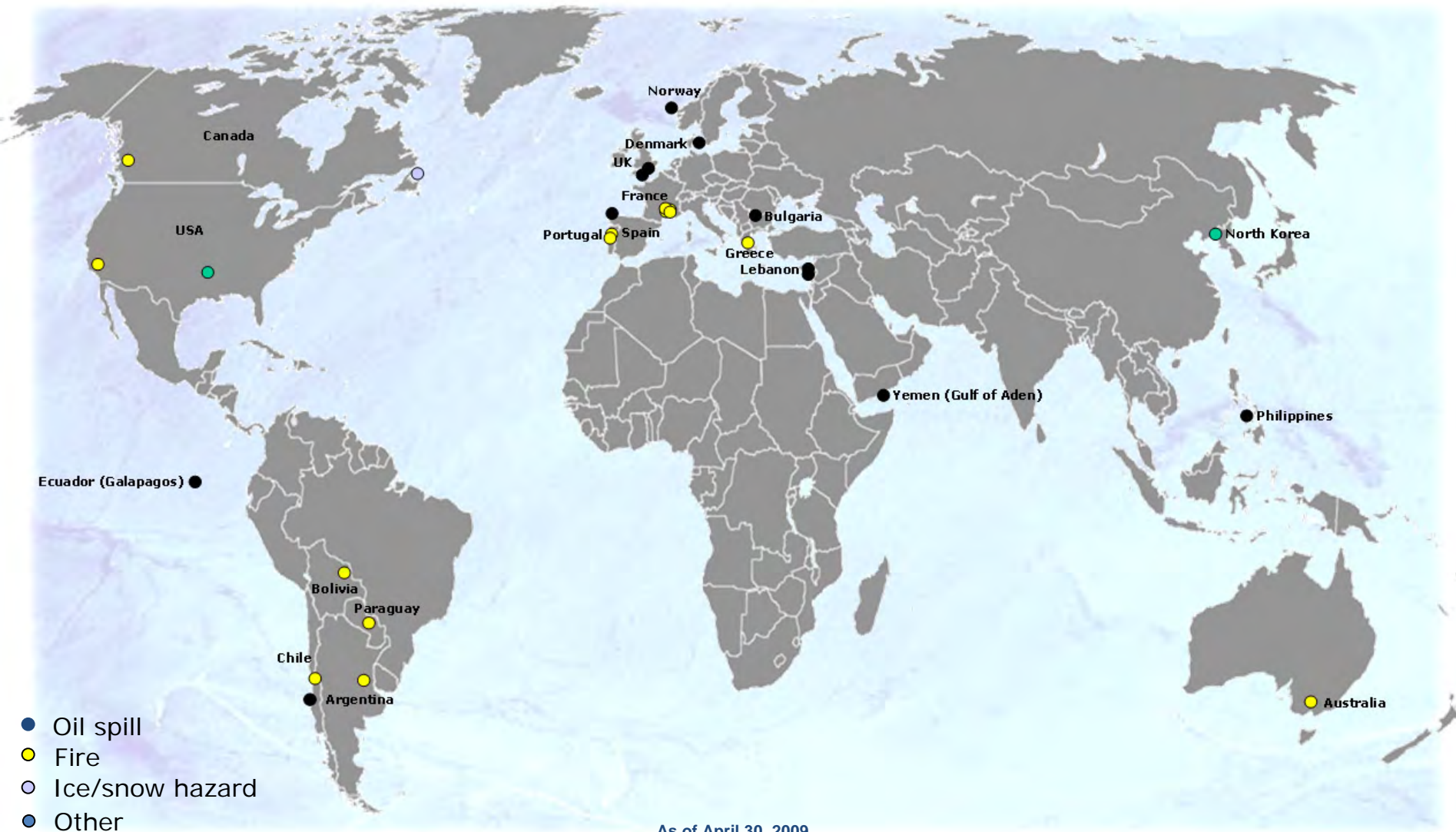
# Activation Distribution

Earthquakes, volcanic eruptions and landslides



# Activation Distribution

## Oil spills, forest fires and other hazards



As of April 30, 2009





# High Resolution USGS Resources

- IKONOS
- Quickbird
- Worldview
- GeoEye -1

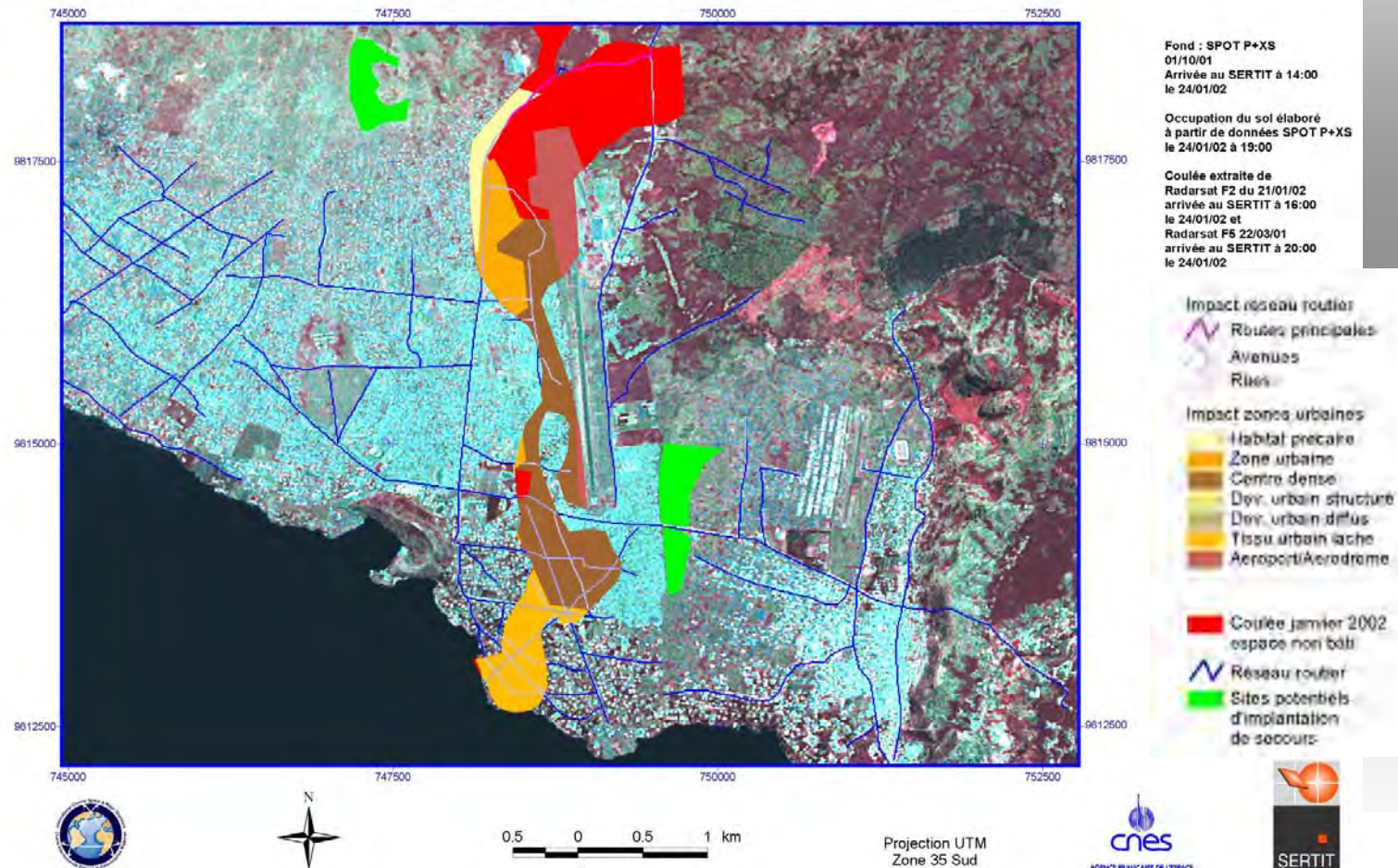




# Nyiragongo volcanic eruption, R.D. of Congo

## Lava flow mapping over Goma

### Cartographie de la coulée de lave sur la ville de Goma, RDC - janvier 2002 Impact sur le tissu urbain et sur le réseau routier



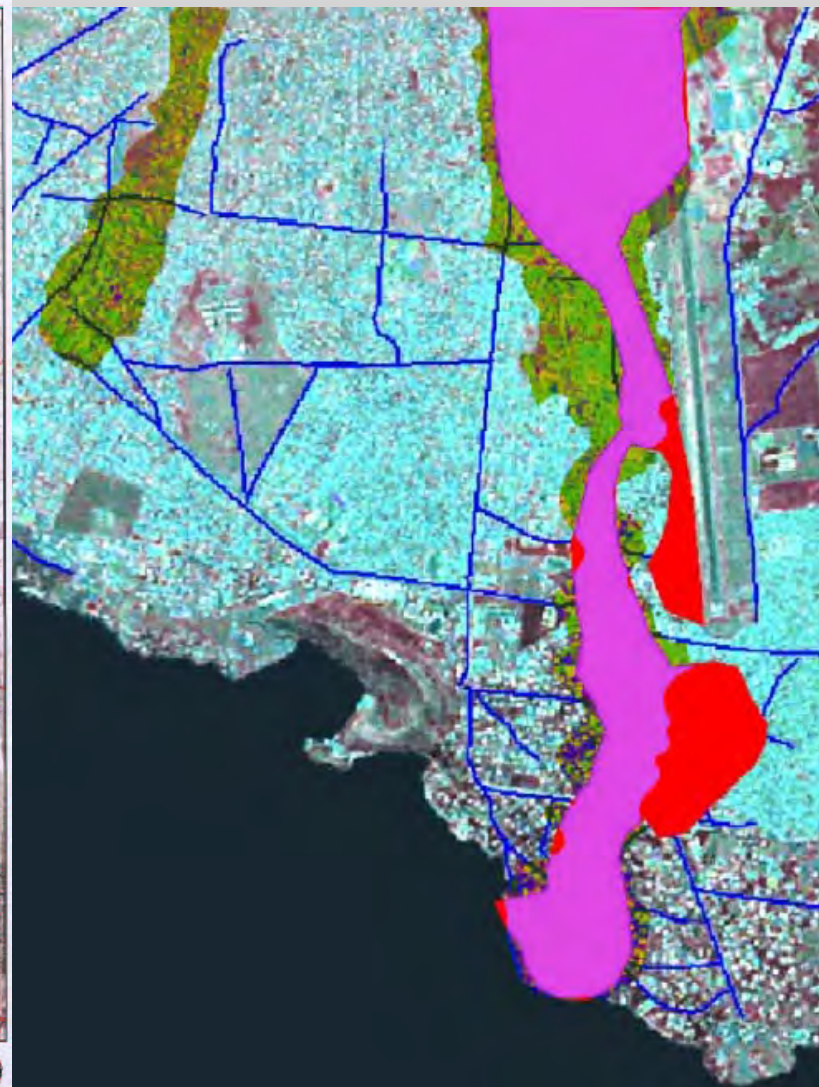
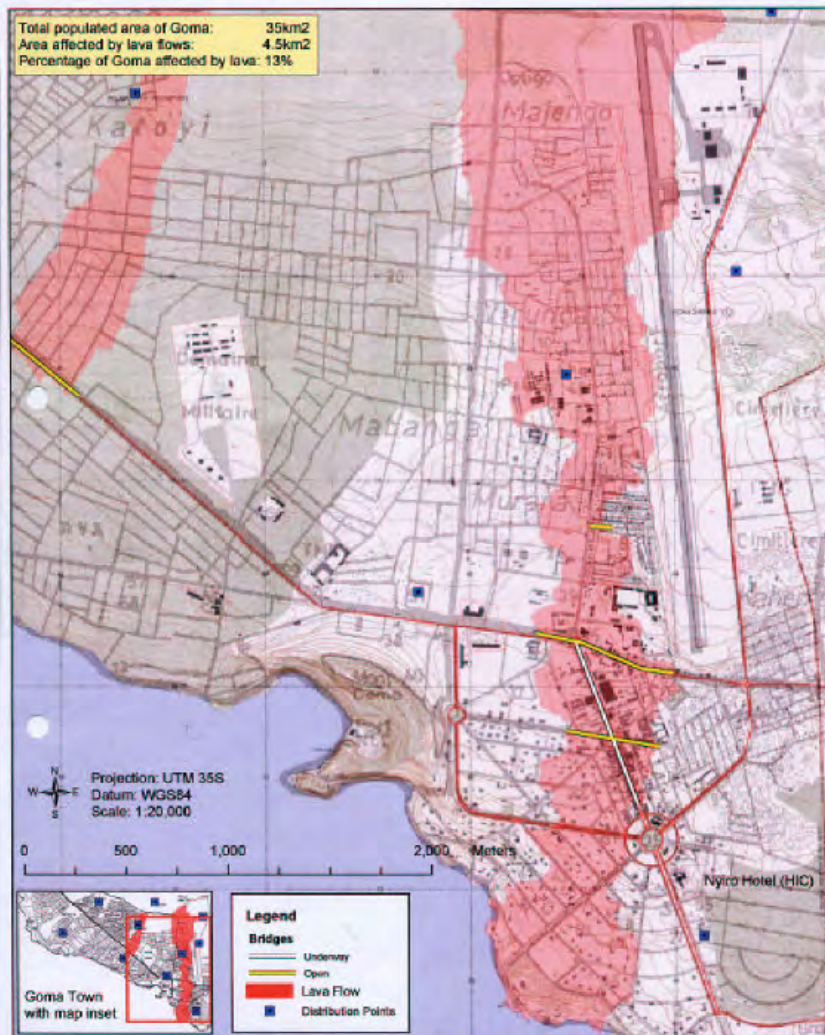


# Nyiragongo volcanic eruption, R.D. of Congo

Validation using ground data

GOMA: Town Centre

27 Jan 2002



Detection Error

Good Detection

False Alarm

Lava data derived from GPS ground survey and thermal imagery.  
Background: composite of ADRG 1:7,500 map and town plan of unknown scale  
Published by OCHA Humanitarian Information Centre (HIC), Goma, DRC - 27 January 2002





# ***Southern France flood, France***

## **Flood maps of Gard Department**

**Event:**

8/09/2002

**Charter request:**

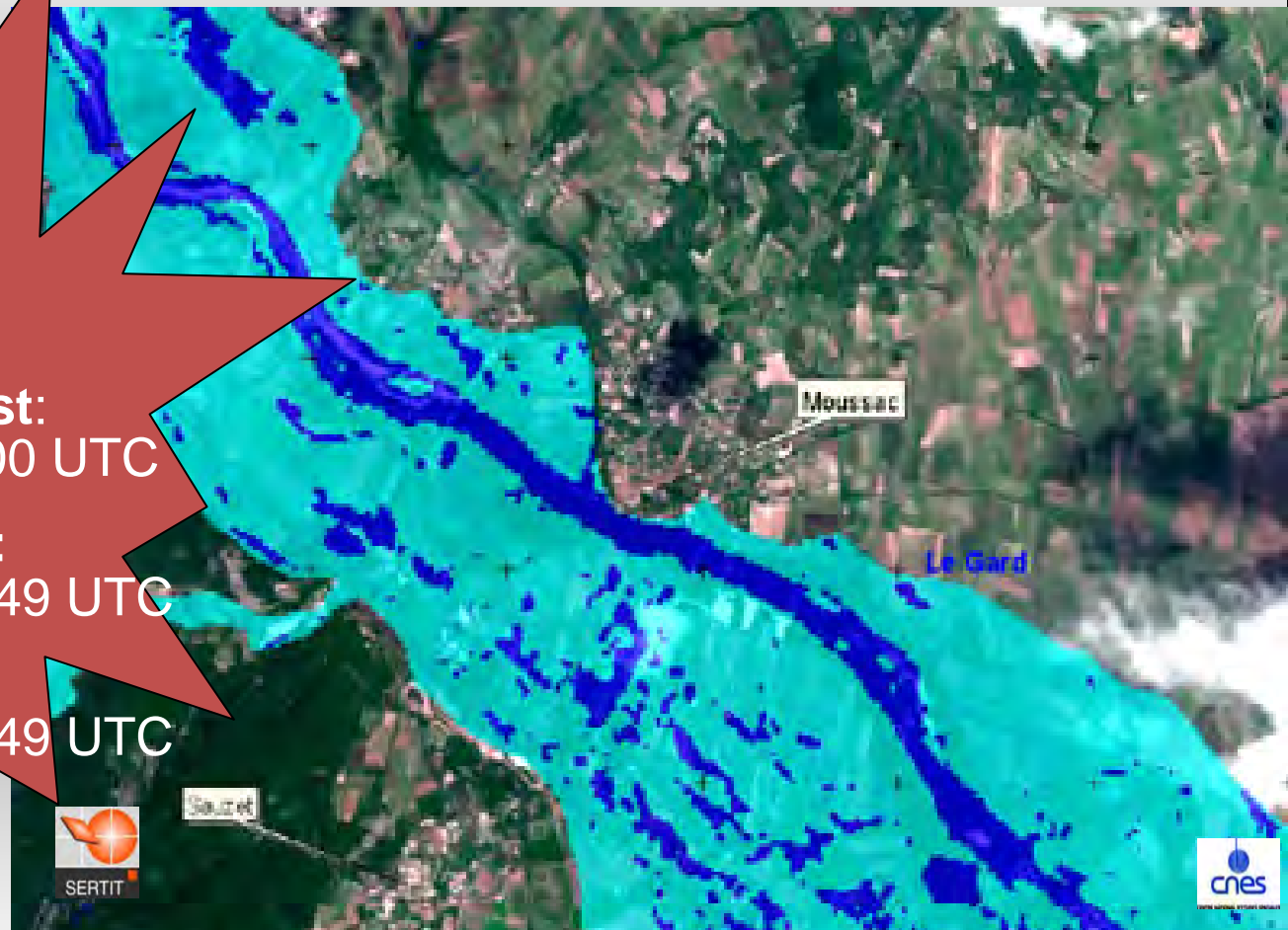
9/09/2002 12h00 UTC

**Data acquired:**

10/09/2002 10:49 UTC

**Map provided:**

10/09/2002 23:49 UTC

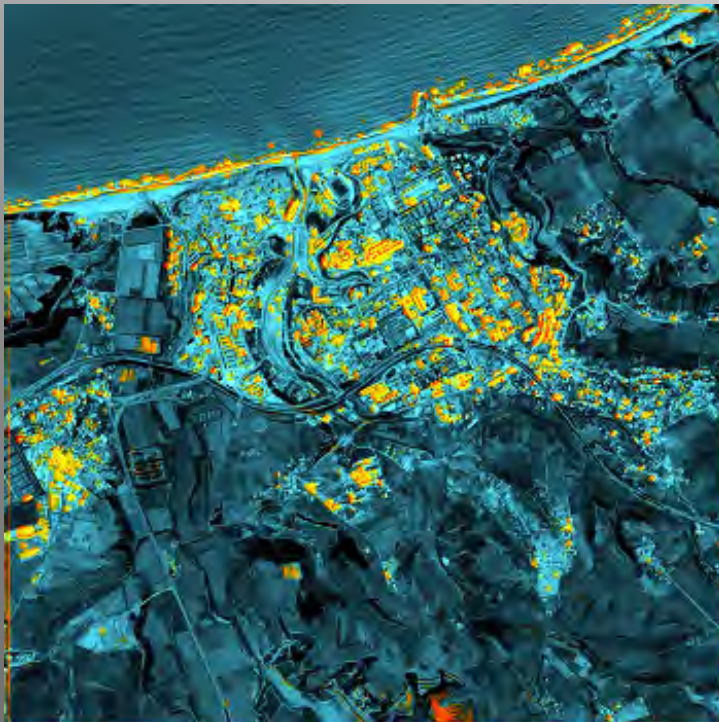


**Map produced using SPOT-4 image acquired on September 10<sup>th</sup>, 10:49 UTC and SPOT-5 archive data**

# Algiers earthquake, Algeria

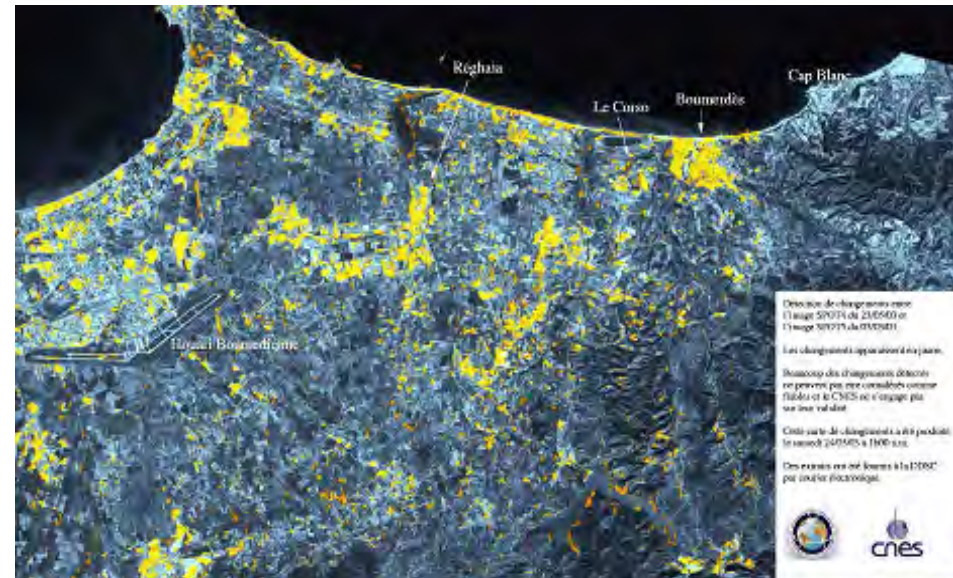
## Change maps

Boumerdes Region



 Changes appear in yellow

Algiers Region



Change detection maps produced using SPOT 4/5 images.

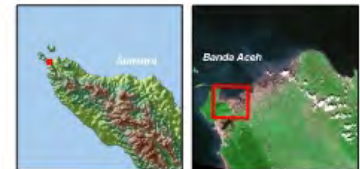


# *Tsunami*, Indonesia

## Banda Aceh, West area

Indonesia - Sumatra  
Banda Aceh - West area

Damage map  
30 December 2004

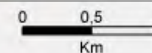


### Damage within urban area

- Devastated urban area
- Highly affected urban area
- Affected urban area
- Not/Slightly affected

### Damage within rural/natural area

- Completely destroyed shoreline
- Devastated rural area
- Water



Disaster type : Tsunami  
Disaster date : 26 December 2004

Data source : SPOT 5 colour (2,5 m)  
Acquisition date : 30 December 2004  
© CNES 2004 : distribution SPOT Image

Datum : WGS 84  
Projection : UTM 46

Scale : 1/30 000 for A3 prints

Map created 05 January 2005 by SERTIT.  
© SERTIT 2005

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# *Hurricane Katrina, USA*

## Water depths with RADARSAT-1

### New Orleans Flood Depths

